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#### King sends good wishes to Oatar

AMMAN (Petra) - His Majestv King Hussein sent a cable of congratulations on Wednesday to the emir of Qatar, Sheikh Kha-lifeh Ibn Hamad Al Thani, on the occasion of the anniversary of his accession to the throne. The King wished Sheikh Khalifeh con-tinuing good health and happi-ness and the Qatari people further progress and prosperity.

#### Envoy sworn in

AMMAN (Petra) - Mr. Nabil Al Talhouni was sworn in before His Majesty King Hussein at the Royal Court on Wednesday as Jordan's ambassador to Kuwait. The swearing-in ceremony was attended by Royal Court Chief Marwan Al Qasem and Foreign Minister Taher Al Masri.

#### Sfar and Muasher hold talks

TUNIS (Petra) — Tunisian Prime Minister Rashid Sfar held talks here on Wednesday with the Jordanian minister of trade, industry and supply. Dr. Rajai Muasher, on economic relations and cooperation between Jordan and Tunisia. Mr. Sfar and Dr. Muasher also discussed in detail possibilities of industrial cooperanon between the two countries. They also reviewed the outcome of meetings of the Joint Jordanian-Tunisian Committee which concluded here Tuesday (See

#### Cheysson due in Syria

European Community (EC) official is due here for talks on Finday, the first since the EC lifted a ban on such contacts. imposed last year after allegations of Syrian involvement in an alleged London bomb plot. A spokesman for the EC office here said Claude Cheysson, a former French foreign minister and the EC's Mediterranean affairs commissioner, will pay a three-day visit for talks on ways to step up cooperation with Syria.

#### Beirut blast hurts 5

BEIRUT (AP) - A small bomb went off in a crowded street of west Beirut Wednesday, wounding five people slightly, police reported. There has been no responsibility claim for the blast at 8:20 a.m. in the Barbir district. This was the latest of a series of bomb explosions is west Beirut since Feb. 22 when Syria deployed 7.500 troops there in an effort to end three years of militia

#### Israel unhappy over **Swiss-PLO** meeting

GENEVA (AP) - The Israeli ambassador to Switzerland complained Wednesday to the Swiss Foreign Ministry about next week's scheduled meeting between Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) leader Yasser Arafat and the number two man in the Swiss Foreign Ministry. The ambassador, conveyed his message to the Swiss Foreign Ministry by telephone, according to a statement issued by the Israeli mission in Geneva. It said Mr. Rivlin "deplored the scheduled meeting between" Mr. Arafat and State Secretary Edouard Brunner.

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- Capital flight from Third World estimated at \$300
- billion, page 7 Manila to probe possible U.S. role in coup attempt, page 8

# Day of disaster for shipping in spiralling 'tanker war'

## 17 vessels said hit in five days as Iran and Iraq escalate attacks in Gulf waters

BAHRAIN (Agencies) — Iran ambushed five ships within 16 hours and Iraq kept up relentless pressure on Iranian oil exports on Wednesday as the Gulf tanker war reached new heights of ferocity bringing to at least a dozen the number of ships hit by Iran or Iraq in 24 hours.

sea, matching Iraqi strikes on Tehran's oil tankers blow by blow, took place under the nose of U.S. warships patrolling the Gulf and heightened fears of a clash between Washington and

Tehran in the waterway. Vessels flying seven different flags were among the known victims as Iraq carried out new air raids and the Iranians retaliated with their patented seaborne commando attacks on neutral shipping. In all, 17 ships had been re-

ported hit by Iraq or Iran since the hostilities resumed over the weekend, breaking a six-week lull. But shipping executives, who asked not to be named, said even the 12 confirmed attacks far exceeded the monthly average of six in 1984-85 and 8 to 10 last year.

As Iran appeared to intensify

The wave of Iranian raids at targets. Iran retaliated by shelling border military and industrial installations in southern Iraq, or by

air raids on facilities in the north. Iran's official Islamic Republic News Agency (IRNA) quoted Prime Minister Hussein Musavi as vowing in a Wednesday speech that Iran's policy of "blow for blow will be pursued in a calculated fashion.

Gulf-based shipping executives expressed surprise at the unprecedented level of the Iranian attacks, from waters off the northern Saudi Arabian coast to the Hormuz.

They noted that the attacks seemed to focus on vessels linked to Saudi Arabia and Kuwait. The three tankers and the Cypriot freighter had just left Saudi ports and the Greek and Kuwaiti vessels were bound for Kuwait.

On Wednesday, an Iranian its counter-attacks. Iraqi jets gunboat hit the 3,717-tonne Cyp-struck again at Iranian shipping, rus-owned cargo ship Leonidas oilfields and other industrial Glory with two rocket-propelled

grenades and the 97,286-tonne sembled the guerrilla tactics em-Greek tanker Dafni was hit by three, possibly four, speedboats near Iranian-held Farsi Island, a known base for the marine guer-

Earlier, speedboats attacked the 101,416-tonne Japan-chartered, Liberian-flag tanker Diamond Marine in the Strait of Hormuz, the 82,000-tonne South Korean tanker Astro Pegasus 65 kilometres off Dubai, and the 300,078-tonne Spanish supertanker Munguia in the central

Iran's attacks were sparked by Irag's resumption on Saturday of strikes on Iranian offshore oil targets and Baghdad said its warplanes had hit a 10th Iranian tanker on Wednesday.

Western military sources in the region said the Iranian raids appeared carefully co-ordinated to create maximum disruption to shipping in the Gulf and to taunt Western naval powers, including Britain and France, which have drafted in warships.

The United States, already escorting Kuwaiti oil tankers in heavily-armed convoys, can now rely on extra firepower from the World War II battleship Missouri which arrived outside the Gulf with a five-strong esc

day (See page 2). The Iranian attacks closely reployed before a six-week suspension of the tanker war which has now been totally shattered.

In four cases. Revolutionary Guards ambushed ships at high speed, spraying machinegun fire near, but not at, accommodation quarters and pumping rocketpropelled grenades into engine

bays. Shipping sources said no sea-men had been injured, but the raids were clearly meant to intimidate crew.

The Iranian strikes overnight followed closely after Iraq claimed four air raids against Iranian oil tankers.

The daylight raid on the Dafni was mounted less than two hours after Baghdad's report of another hit on what it terms a "large naval

Later Wednesday, Iraq reported its 11th attack since Saturday, and the second on Wednesday.

A Baghdad high command communique said the Iraqi jets accurately and effectively hit a large naval target. Iraq's term for a tanker, at 14:15 local time (1015 GMT) off the Iranian coast.

All of the damaged vessels reached nearby ports or con-

(Continued on page 4)

## Rifai calls on Arab states to settle differences and adopt united stand

AMMAN (Petra) — Prime Minister Zaid Rifai has called on Arab countries to forego their differences and take a united stand in the face of challenges and dangers which confront the Arab Nation as a result of the on-going Iranian aggression on

In an interview with the Iruqi News Agency (INA), Mr. Rifai said differences among Arab countries should end and the Arabs ought to come to agreement on the substance of the chronic issues plaguing the Arab Nation and safeguard their higher national interests.

Mr. Rifai said Jordan had been supporting Iraq and all other Arab countries in their just causes under any circumstances and regardless of sacrifices and would continue to do so in the

He paid tribute to Iraqi President Saddam Hussein's leadership of Iraq, "which has proved

to halt

on Wednesday.

hard as we can."

attacks on

WASHINGTON (R) - The Un-

which we have asked them very

strongly to stop," one official said.

We are pressing them about as

The officials, who asked not to

be identified, told Reuters Iraq

had rebuffed all the U.S. en-

treaties so far in the belief its

renewed offensive would force

Iran to accept a U.N.-ordered

ceasefire in the seven-year Gulf

Iraq relaunched its attacks on

Iranian oil exports last Saturday.

striking offshore oil installations

and shipping, after a 45-day sus-

pension that preceded a U.N.

Security Council ceasefire order

Shipping sources in the Gulf

said the resumption of what has

become known as the tanker war

represented a serious escalation

in the conflict at sea which

prompted Washington to send

warships to escort Kuwaiti

shipping

a staunch Arab fortress and a cohesive edifice in the face of aggression and in the struggle to defend Arab soil.

doubt about Iraq's military capaagainst Iraqi territory but also on in the resolution

Arab identity in the castern flank of the Arab World," Mr. Refai

The prime minister voiced appreciation of Iraq's positive stand with regard to peace initiatives to end the conflict with Iran.

"Iraq's favourable response to bids made by regional and international parties to achieve peace in the Gult is greatly appreciated by all nations," the prime minis-

Bughdad's tayourable attitude towards United Nations Security Council Resolution 598 provides further proof of Iraq's noble stand, Mr. Ritarsaid, In contrast, the prime minister said, the international community has regarded Iran's rejection of the Security Council resolution for ending the Jordan has never had any war as another evidence of that country's intransigence and its bility, and its steadfastness in the - refusal to respond positively to face of aggression not only the international will represented

#### Washington | Klein praises Jordan's development achievements pressing By Rana Sabbagh the East and West Banks and the Iraq hard Jordan Times Staff Reporter

AMMAN - West German Minister for Economic Cooperation Hans Klein on Wednesday expressed his appreciation of Jordan's socio-economic develorment achievements, and said his government was determined to continue its financial, technical and economic cooperation prog-

ited States is pressing Iraq hard to rammes with the Kingdom. halt renewed attacks on Iranian Mr. Klein, who served as press attache for his embassy in Jordan targets in the Gulf that have during the early 1960s, told a prompted a serious escalation of group of foreign and local press the tanker war. U.S. officials said correspondents that Jordan had set an example for development "There have been a number of in Third World countries. meetings here and in Baghdad in

have Jordan as an example to be shown to my fellow countrymen in Germany when I need to convince them how necessary it is to give development aid and to have economic cooperation" with de-

veloping countries, he said. Mr. Klein arrived here on Sunday on a three-day official mission to gather first-hand information on Jordan's economy, the national development plan for marks.

achievements of joint Jordanian-West German technical and economic projects. Mr. Klein leaves for North Yemen today. He was received by His Majes-ty King Hussein, His Royal High-

ness Crown Prince Hassan, Prime Minister Zaid Ritai and Planning Minister Taher Kanaan. After being briefed about the situation on the West Bank, "we

as Germans are compelled to do something there," he said Wednesday. He did not elaborate. However, he said his country had increased by 12 million deutsche marks its aid to Jordan for 1987. In addition to a special con-

"I am particularly proud to tribution of one million deutsche marks West Germany made to the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA) on Tuesday, Mr. Klein revealed a similar contribution to two million deutsche marks to UNRWA to be spent on refugee camps in the West Bank and Gaza Strip.

West Germany's financial aid and technical assistance programmes for Jordan in 1987 and 1988 progress of the Kingdom's amount to 102 million deutsche

## Kittani: Security Council should penalise Iran

#### U.S. gives Tehran until Friday to accept ceasefire

WASHINGTON (Agencies) — Iraq's ambassador to the United Nations said Wednesday it was logical for the U.N. Security Council to penalise Iran for failing to agree to a ceasefire the council ordered in July.

"The period of grace... was ample and the question now is, will Iran comply with the Security Council and will the Security Council draw the logical conclusion that Iran has no intention of complying and therefore move to the mandatory sanctions'?" said Ismat Kittani.

Mr. Kittani, interviewed on CBS-TV's Morning News, said Iran has delayed answering the call for a ceasefire and had used the intervening time to "increase its oil exports to finance its aggression against Iraq. No coun-

try can accept that.' The United States is giving Iran until Friday to agree to the ceasefire or face the prospect of a worldwide arms embargo.

"The stalling is unacceptable," State Department spokeswoman Phyllis Oakley said Tuesday of Iran's failure to reply to the resolution adopted unanimously July 20 by the Security Council.

"Iran has to give a response."
Otherwise, the U.S. spokeswoman said, the council should begin drafting a resolution to punish Iran next week. It could be adopted only with

Soviet approval, and Vladimir F. Petrovsky, a deputy foreign minister, suggested that Secretarv-General Javier Perez de Cuellar should have more time to try to persuade Iran to comply with the ceasefire.

Mr. Petrovsky also urged the United States to withdraw its warships from the Gulf to reduce tensions in the region.

Meanwhile, the State Department denied a news account that said the U.S. government was providing intelligence informa-tion to help Iraq find Iranian

targets.
"Charges that the U.S. government is secretly encouraging or assisting Iraq to attack Iranian targets in the Gulf are false," the statement said.

Iraq has agreed to comply with the U.N. order to stop fighting and begin negotiations. "In our view, the Iranian re-

sponse to the secretary-general this week must be a definitive one." Oakley said. "This is not an open-ended process. If the Iranian response is negative concerning their readiness to accept and comply with (Resolution) 598, or if they continue to give no definitive response to the resolution, then we believe formal drafting of a second resolution calling for enforcement measures... should begin immediately thereafter - in other words, early next week."

The U.S. official said Iran had promised to give its reply by Friday and that Mr. Perez de Cuellar would report to the Security Council early next week. She emphasised that the United States has not set Sept. 4 as a

deadline for a definitive Iranian

response. "The Iranians have said they will give the secretary general a reply by Friday, Sept. 4." Oakley pointed out. "We're just repeating what we've understood and then we will follow the plan that we have outlined ever since the July 20th resolution was passed, that if they are not responsive to this, then we'll move to negotiations on an enforcement measure with teeth."

Senator Richard Lugar, a Republican, predicted Wednesday that the U.S. strategy of pursuing the arms embargo if Iran fails to agree to the ceasefire ultimately would be successful.

"The Iranians... may want to continue (hostilities) for a while but if we're effective in stopping arms shipments to Iran, at some point they very likely will have to make a recalculation." Mr. Lugar, a member of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee. said Wednesday on ABC-TV's "Good Morning America" prog-

Despite an apparent disagree ment on when to apply sanctions, the United States and the Soviet (Continued on page 3)

#### tar 4 ers. The U.S. officials said Washington thought Iraq was wrong in believing its attacks would encourage Tehran to accept the ceasefire. "Any escalation has an impact in taking people's attention away from the

voted on July 20.

"The focus should be on the U.N. efforts to push Iran into saying 'yes' or 'no' to the resolu-tion," he said.

diplomatic efforts to negotiate a

comprehensive end to the war.

Iran has promised to give its answer to the ceasefire resolution, agreed with rare unanimity, by Friday.

The State Department said Tuesday that answer must be definitive. If it were not, or if it were negative, then Washington would press the other 14 Security Council members to formulate a second resolution immediately to impose a global arms embargo on

Iran, a spokesman said. While Washington has pressed Iraq to halt attacks at sea, it has expressed understanding of Iraq's frustration at Iran's equivocation over the ceasefire resolution.

"The Iraqis complain Tehran was given a free ride during the 45-day suspension of the tanker war, exporting its oil with impunity," one said in sympathy.

Iranian oil exports worth an estimated \$25 million a day pass through the Gulf to finance Tehran's war chest. During the full in the war at sea, Iran was the main beneficiary of U.S. pressure on Iraq to hold back from attacks despite Tehran's vociferous criticism of the U.S. presence.

#### Moshe Arens resigns from Israeli cabinet over Lavi

minister Moshe Arens, angry over a government decision to scrap the Lavi fighter, submitted his resignation on Wednesday night, Israel Radio said.

It said Mr. Arens, an heronautical engineer who helped to launch the project, handed in his resignation to Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir.

Israeli cabinet resignations take effect 48 hours after they are submitted to the prime minister. Mr. Arens, a minister without

portfolio, threatened to resign on Sunday after the government voted 12-11 to abandon the costly seven-year-old project in favour of cheaper U.S.-built fighter air-

Mr. Arens, 61, a former ambassador to Washington, belonged to Mr. Shamir's Likud

Likud cabinet ministers, partners in a coalition government with Foreign Minister Shimon Peres' Labour Party, said they agreed at a meeting on Wednesday to seek to freeze the decision to cancel the Lavi.

to delay the decision on the proafter two or three days, we can he said could have serious consee the decision had no basis," sequences for Israel's "security.

TEL AVIV (R) - Israeli cabinet | Likud Trade Minister Ariel Sharon told reporters.

But that was not enough for Mr. Arens, the radio said, and he immediately handed in his res-The cabinet vote to cancel the

Lavi project spiit largely along party lines. Likud ministers, with the notable exception of Finance Minister Moshe Nissim, voted to continue it, and Labour ministers voted against or abstained. Mr. Arens, who aspires to be

prime minister of Israel, made

the Lavi lighter project a personal cause when he was defence minister in 1983-84 and fought till the end to save it. He is seen as a potential succes-

sor to Mr. Shamir, along with Sharon and Housing Minister David Levy, as head of the rightwing Herut Party in the Likud.

Hundreds of Israeli aircraft workers, angry over the government decision, inquired about immigrating to the United States

and Canada. About 300 workers queued at the U.S. and Canadian embas-"We must definitely find ways sies' visa sections less than 24 hours after Mr. Shamir spoke of duction of the Lavi. Already, the danger of a brain-drain which

#### JVC TERMINATION OF SERVICES

The Mohammad Mahmoud Juma'a and Sons Co., agents of JVC in Jordan, hereby announces that it has terminated the services of its Silver Branch manager, Saqf Al Sail Str., Khotat Market, Abdul Ra'oul Khaled Al Tamimi, as of 1/9/1987. The company announces to its customers that Mr. Tamimi is no longer connected, either directly or indirectly with the company. The company would like to ask its dear customers not to pay any sums of money to him directly; rather, payments should be made through the company offices.

### **U.S.** keeps Iran guessing over next escort convoy

ited States is hiding the sailing time of its next convoy of reflag-ged Kuwaiti tankers behind a wall of secrecy as Iran and Iraq blaze away in a tit-for-tat tanker war

across the Gulf. Three fully-loaded tankers, ready since Saturday when Iraq renewed raids on Iranian oil exports, remained anchored on Wednesday off Kuwait's main oil port, Mina Al Ahmadi.

U.S. warships which escorted two other tankers into Kuwait on Tuesday did not pick them up for the return journey out of the Gulf as most shipping officials in the region had expected.

The gas carriers Gas Queen and Gas Princess and the refined product tanker Townsend are now unlikely to sail before Thursday, regional shipping sources once but such a large convoy-They said the U.S. navy was

taking extra care to keep its movements secret from Iran, which has resumed attacks on shipping in response to Iraqi air raids in an unprecedented flareup of the tanker war.
"The U.S. navy can't operate

KUWAIT (Agencies) - The Un- the convoy shuttles like a train service," said one source 'quoted by Reuter. They've got to confase everybody.

U.S. officials have said advance publicity enabled Iran to lay mines in the path of previous convoys, including one which holed the supertanker Bridgeton on the first convoy in July. Kuwait has put 10 tankers under the U.S. flag to gain U.S.

naval protection from Iranian attack on its oil exports. The newly-arrived 81,283-tonne Surf City and the 79,999-tonne Chesapeake City began loading refined products for northwest Europe — a 48-hour task, the

sources said. They said it was possible that the U.S. navy would escort all five tankers out of the Gulf at would not be as secure as a smaller one.

The largest so far has been a four-tanker convoy which made. the 880-kilometre voyage last The sources said a sailing delay beyond Thursday could cause

(Continued on page 3)

Israeli minister vows more settlements OCCUPIED WEST BANK Peres' Labour Party opposes new

Wednesday to increase the Jewish presence in the Israeli-occupied West Bank at a cornerstonelaying ceremony for a new Jewish settlement. "Every day we will establish

settlements in all of 'eretz Israel.' he said. Economic or political considerations will not stop us." Mr. Levy, of the rightist Likud bloc, spoke to 100 settlers, political activists and journalists on a hill near the town of Tulkarem where the "Avnei Hefetz" settlement and industrial park are to be

Israeli forces were out in force. A bulldozer stood by to level the hill before building begins.

About 60,000 Jewish settlers

have moved in among 1.3 million Palestinians in the West Bank and Gaza Strip since Israel occupied the areas in the 1967 war. The Likud bloc, headed by Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir. favours new Jewish settlements in

the areas. Foreign Minister Shimon

(Agencies) — Israeli Housing settlements, which it regards as Minister David Levy pledged on an obstacle to Israel's efforts to make peace with the Arabs.

In his speech on Wednesday Mr. Levy chided Labour ministers who initially objected to founding the new settlement. This is a big country, but that's not to their (Labour's) lik-

scope, give up big challenges, they believe," Mr. Levy said. Labour ministers agreed in principle to the founding of Avnei Hefetz as part of a powersharing agreement with the Likud to form a broad-based Israeli governing coalition in 1984.

ing. We have to narrow our

Of the six settlements agreed upon, only three are under construction, said Yossi Margalit, a settlement director at the housing "Avnei Hefetz" is planned as a 250-acre town that will house

about 2,000 families, Margalit said in a telephone interview. Israel has built 104 Jewish settlements in the West Bank in the last 20 years, he added.

## Libyan leader urges Arabs to develop nuclear weapons

BEIRUT (R) — Libyan leader Muammar Qadhafi has urged Arabs to develop nuclear weapons as protection against Israel.

I would say ... the Arabs should possess the atom bomb," he said in a televised speech on-Juesday night marking the 18th anniversary of the bloodless coupwhich toppled King Idris and brought him to power.

Now that the Israelis possess the atomic weapon, the Arabs. have nothing before them except to work day and night to possess the atomic weapon in order to defend their existence."

The official Libyan News Agency JANA, monitored in Beitut, also quoted Col. Qadhafi as saving Libya and Algeria had agreed to form a union from Nov. as a first step towards an Viab union, which would enable. Arabs to force others to

respect them Under the Arab union, heads or state would form a presidential council Col. Qadhafi said.

Any Arab prime numster in any Aran country shall become the prime innister of all the Arab printe munisters, once every six

mentis ..." he said Any aggression or threat of aggression of any kind that falls of cay member state should be

considered an attack on all memhir states col. Qadhati described the Cond war between Iran and Iraqas venseion and said it should

IFL AVIV (AP) - Mordechar

Vananu, the tornier Israeli nuc-

lear technician on trial for spilling

Israel's nuclear secrets, took the

stand Wednesday to testify how

he was brought from England to

Defence Attorney Avigdor

Feldman said Vannuu testified

calmly for three and a half hours

and gave a chronology about how

"He described what happened

at each stage." Feldman told re-

porters outside the Jerusalem dis-

met court where the closed-door

he was brought to Israel.

trial has been held.

Vanunu

testifies

in court

end. Arab countries were digging their own graves by involving the United States in the Gulf, he

We must resist America. And not only Libyans should resist it. We must mobilise the masses of the Arab nation," he said.

He criticised the Soviet Union for falling to check Washington's moves in the Gulf, "The USSR should not allow America to do whatever it pleases in the Gulf,"

On Libya's battles with Chad over the disputed border strips of Aouzou, Col. Oadhafi said Tripoli was working to reconcile rival forces in the central Africa

He said the United States was behind what he called Chadian aggression and was stirring up internal conflict in Chad.

"Libra is pushing for national reconciliation in Chad and helping its people to develop and rebuild their country ... while the Americans are aiming at kindling internal conflict and forcing (President Hissene) Habre to continue aggression," he said.

Libya said last Friday it had recaptured the disputed town of Aouzou after three weeks of Chadian occupation. Chad denied the desert town had fallen, saying

Iran on spying charges, admitted

he had worked for British intelli-

gence during an interview on

Islamic Republic News Agency

"Cooper called on the British

government to admit its illegal

operation in Iran and to promise

not discontinue espionage opera-

tions in the country in the fu-

ture," the agency, which is moni-

It added that Mr. Cooper, a

businessman who had lived in

Iran for 20 years, also admitted

that he had filed reports to British

... .. Date with a Star

tored in Nicosia, reported.

(IRNA) reported Wednesday.

Iran says jailed Briton

admitted spying for U.K.

NICOSIA (Agencies) — John tionary political and economic Roger Cooper a Briton held in situation in Iran.

Iranian Television, Iran's official spying since his arrest on Dec.1985. Islamic Republic News Agency It is not clear whether Mr.

intelligence on the post-revolu- Cooper would be tried soon.

fighting was continuing.

Both Libya and Chad claim sovereignty over the border strip annexed by Libya in 1973.

tleship Missouri, one of the most Col. Qadhafi said he wanted heavily armed and thickly armoured ships in the navy. has Mr. Habre and former President joined U.S. forces supporting the escort of reregistered Kuwaiti Goukouni Oueddei to form a united Chad government. "We would like to help it (Chad) dress tankers in the Gulf. its wounds and realise its national unity," he said. nificantly boosts American fire-

He described the presence of French troops and aircraft in southern Chad as symbolic. adding that Paris did not want hostile relations with Tripoli.

"We have no desire to dispatch any Libyan forces to Chad, even at Chad's request. What do our forces do in this distant desert and these distant places?" Col. Oadhafi asked.

"Our sons are away from their families, relatives and country. We have enough desert, enough mountains and enough sunshine. We do not need any of Chad's

"We have no colonialist ambitions in Chad at all. We would like to put an end to this game." He added: "Libya must not fight in Africa, but in South Africa, in Palestine ... America wishes Chadians to die for the

sake of its orders. Earlier on Tuesday, Col. Qadhafi reviewed a parade of army, navy and air force units to mark the coup on Sept. 1, 1969, which swept him to power.

This was the second time Mr.

Cooper appeared on Iranian

Television to admit he had been

Cooper has been tried. IRNA

stated in its Wednesday report

that Mr. Cooper "has been serv-

ing a prison term since his trial by

an Islamic revolutionary tribunal

in December 1986 found him

by Iran's deputy information

minister. Hojatoleslam Ali Falla-

hian, during a Tehran press con-

ference on March 18 that Mr.

**EXHIBITION** 

FEATURE FILM

"Best Times" at 7:10 p.m. Thursday at the American Centre.

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MUSEUMS

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Closed on Finday
Folkiore Museum: Jewelry and cos-turnes over 100 years old Also mosaies from Madaba and Jerash (4th to 18th centaries). The Roman Theatre, Am-man Opening hours: 9,00 a m.-5 p m. Year-round, Tel. 651760.

WHAT'S GOING ON

This contradicted a statement

guilty on espionage charges."

us the guided-missile cruiser Bunker Hill, guided-missile des-troyer Hoel, frigate Curts, destrover Leftwich and oiler Kansas A deprement spokesman said the latest arrivals brought to about 30 the number of U.S. warships deployed to protect 11

Missouri

firepower

in Gulf

boosts U.S.

WASHINGTON (R) - The bat-

The 58,000-tonne Missouri sig-

power in the area, with 16-inch

guns capable of hurling high-explosive 2,700-pound shells 23

miles as well as Tomahawk cruise missiles with a range of 1,500

Defence Department officials

said on Tuesday that the Mis-

souri's firepower could be used

with less risk than aircraft in

attacking Silkworm anti-ship mis-siles which Iran might deploy along the Strait of Hormuz.

With armour plating up to 17 inches thick, the Missouri is re-

garded by naval experts as vir-

tually invulnerable to non-nuc-

The battleship, on whose deck

Japan formally surrendered after

World War II, was accompanied

by the nuclear-powered guided-

missile cruiser Long Beach and five other ships when it entered

the northern Arabian Sea, de-partment officials said.

They identified the other ships

lear attack.

Kuwaiti tankers being re-reg-istered as U.S. ships. In addition, the navy is sending at least 12 minesweeping craft, six patrol boats and up to eight oilers. according to Steve Kosaik of the private Centre for Defence Information, a Washington think

The U.S. naval force now stands as the largest massed for an operation since the Vietnam war. defence officials say.

The Defence Department on Tuesday reported the completion of the latest Gulf convoy, in which the 80,000-tonne product carries Chesapeake City and Surf City were turned over to Kuwait by the navy cruiser Reeves and the frigate Hawes.

#### ROME (R) — A narrow majority of Italians approve the government's decision not to send

lished on Wednesday. The survey in the Corriere Della Sera newspaper said 51 per cent of those polled supported the decision not to send mines-

Twenty-five per cent were in favour of sending the ships immediately, with the remainder

undecided or indifferent. Rome's non-interventionist policy, masterminded by Foreign

#### Iran condemns U.S. for not handing over Iraqi pilot

LONDON (R) - Iran has condemned the United States for failing to hand over an Iraqi pilot shot down over the Gulf and rescued

by the American Navy. Iran's war information headquarters said on Tuesday the pilot had bombed economic installations in Iran and should have been turned over to Tehran as a prisoner of war.

its statement, reported by the Iranian News Agency IRNA received in London, said the refusal to hand over the airman was "irrefutable evidence of U.S. col-

laboration" with Iraq.
The U.S. Defence Department said on Monday the pilot was delivered to the International Red Crescent Society.

It said he was not returned to Iraq because the United States was neutral in the conflict.

The Americans had responded to a request for humanitarian assistance in sending a helicopter to pick the pilot up from a raft adrift off the Iranian coast, it said.

The department added that the pilot, who was suffering from sunburn and dehydration, believed he had been shot down by

an Iranian missile. IRNA quoted Iranian Prime Minister Mir-Hossein Mousavi as saying the Iraqi attacks, which have spread the length of the Gulf, were impossible without using the air bases of Baghdad's Arab allies in the region.

Arab states along the Gulf -Kuwai: Saudi Arabia, Bahrain, Qatar, the United Arab Emirates and Oman - have denied providing facilities for Iraq.

#### Poll shows Italians against sending ships to Gulf Minister Giulio Andreotti, has charge d'affaires in Rome or Tuesday to express concernations

Guif.

caused strains within the new fiveparty coalition government and Italy, which imports more than 40 minesweepers to the Gulf, per cent of its oil through the Strait of Hormuz. has come according to an opinion poll pubunder increasing pressure to join France and Britain in sending

> On Aug. 27 the government said it would send minesweepers if U.N. moves to bring about 2 ceasefire in the Iran-Iraq war did

minesweepers to patrol the

not bear fruit quickly.

dangerous waters.

#### Italy summoned the Iraqi 'Waite may be freed within 10 days'

Anglican Church envoy Terry Waite is expected to be freed within 10 days, the Kuwait News Agency (KUNA) reported.

In a Beirut dispatch Tuesday night. KUNA quoted unnamed Lebanese security sources as saying that "as a result of recently intensified regional pressures. Mr. Waite will be released within

"Strong pressures have recently been applied on the kidnappers the release of the American jour-

and Mr. Waite should have been freed two days ago, but lastminute hitches developed, blocking the release," KUNA quoted the sources as saying. "However, regional powers are now trying to

The Italian Foreign Ministry

said the Iraqi envoy in Rome was

told that the attacks risked esca-

lating hostilities in the seven-

year-old Gulf war and en-

dangered shipping in internation-

surmount those obstacles.

The Kuwaiti agency said that the sources declined to identify the regional party pressuring the kidnappers. It added this was widely believed to be Syria which last month succeeded in securing

their protests after Iraqi planes attacked Iranian oil installations for the fourth successive day since Iraq ended a six-week moratorium on such attacks.

Baghdad's renewed air attacks on Iranian oil installations in the Britain also summoned the "The Italian government told senior Iraqi diplomat in London the Iraqi charge d'affaires il to protest against the new

hoped each side would readopt as soon as possible a responsible stance of self-control," the Italian statement said.

It said this was vital if the United Nations Security Council Resolution 598, passed on July 20 and calling for a ceasefire in the

nalist Charles Glass, the agency a

"The sources indicated that

Mr. Waite is being held in Beirut's administrative area and that he is being well-treated by his abductors." the agency said.

Mr. Waite, the official envoy of the Archbishop of Camerbury, disappeared in Beirut on Jan. 20 on his fifth mission seeking to free foreign hostages held by pro-Iranian Lebanese groups.

## Saudis get 14 Tornado jets from U.K.

ABU DHABI, United Arab Emirates (AP) — Saudi Arabia has taken delivery of 14 Britishmade Tornado jet fighters, as part of a deal for the purchase of 102 military aircraft signed last year, the Abu Dhabi govern-ment-owned newspaper Al ltti-had reported Wednesday.

Citing an unnamed military source in Paris, the paper said that Saudi pilots were currently

with Hawk jets.
The \$8-billion deal is Britain's biggest-ever export contract, officials here said.

Al Ittihad said that one Hawk jet was delivered to Saudi Arabia on Aug. 11. but reports from London said on that date the kingdom took delivery of two

The Saudis turned to Britain and other European aircraft training on the Tornados along manufacturers after the United 34 of these fighters.

them advanced jets.

The paper did not say when the rest of the Tornados would be delivered. But it added that? arrangements have been made for the delivery of one Hawk per

month beginning this month. It said that Kuwait has initiated preliminary contacts with Britain to buy 20 Tornados, adding that Jordan was also expected to buy

The main purpose of torture in

police custody appeared to be to

extract information and confes-

sions. Ill-treatment in prisons.

including routine beatings, was

intended to intimidate and

newsletter said.

#### Amnesty: Torture still widespread in Turkey

LONDON (R) — Torture is still not observed any fundamental widely and systematically used in Turkey, the human rights group Amnesty International said on Wednesday.

Amnesty's monthly newsletter devoted several pages to the subject, including detailed descriptions of the type of torture used by police, eyewitness accounts and a plan of one of the main centres it said was used exclusive-

ly for torture. The Turkish authorities have admitted that torture takes place but have repeatedly claimed that it is used only in isolated incidents," the newsletter said. "Amnesty International has

changes in the systematic and widespread practice of torture. Amnesty said it had received hundreds of allegations of torture in the early 1970s, although incidences dropped before rising

again following the military coup in September 1980. number of people who had been taken into custody was estimated Rights Association in Turkey to be at least 240,000... Continuing

reports of torture during recent

months point to the fact that the

**EMERGENCIES** 

humiliate prisoners as well as maintain discipline. "At the beginning of 1987 the Amnesty said it had submitted by the newly-founded Human

USEFUL TELEPHONE NOS.

.. 891228

to the Turkish authorities the names of more than 100 people known to have died in custody since 1980. "In reply Amnesty has re-

ceived information from the authorities on 82 of these-cases. pattern has shown no significant change to the present day," the satisfactory." it said.

#### TV & RADIO

JORDAN TELEVISION

PRINGRAMME OVE Kuran Programme Review 18:28 Children programms fe:58 Children's Secretific Programme 17:15 Kalvof Degrassi Street Lorne Greene ... Lorne Greene Health and Life (Arabic) Newstepouts Programme review

Law dicontests programme Arabic (dos News summars in Arabic PRINGRAMME TWO Le festival de jazz News in French News in Hebrew Kate and Mic et omers) Alman Work Gone to Joseph Sums in Emplish

Arabic series

RADIO JORDAN A purit on the AH, SN Late 13111-19

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Discourse traing Massa
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FOR FRIDAY

attorne and Children programme

The Lattley

Relations series.

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Engirlasence

Урон под сте Кабана зепила

zenz brostriaur

Acabie Series

Programme review

Variable programme

Association, (Arabic)

20,00 Newsin Arabic 20 A programm, on the West Bank

27.20 Frague Min Barr fome

VOICE OF AMERICA MW 1760 A SW 7201 4868, 11740, 11774 and 18214 Hz

Note supprison in Arabic

Laura Cos:

Near m English

limide Story (management)

PRIXIR LYINE TWO the 5 despectes meaning JORDAN TELEVISION News in French Franch sanction  $\tau_{eff} = \eta_{HH^{op}}$ 19:15 Committee Committee PROSERVATAR ONE Vanctics Nower Acabi ... The Cooks show Keran Programme Research

22:38

RADIO JORDAN ASS KIR, AM & 90 MHz, FM & path on 1860 KHz, SW fel 7411-19

67:00 Light Music 67:24 Newsdesk 68:00 Morning Show 10:00 News Summary 10:05 Morning Show Contd.

TODAY'S EVENTS News Summary
Evening Show Contd.

Evening Show Contd.

Evening Show Contd. An exhibition of plastic art by Mohammad Al Keswani at the Hous-ing Bank Gallery (until Sept. 15). 23:05 Evening Show Contd. 23:57 News Headlines 24:00 Close Down

**BBC WORLD SERVICE** 689, 230, 1323 KHz

97:90 Newsdesk 97:30 International Societ Special 97:45 Reflections 97:59 Classical Record Review 98:00 World News 97:09 23 Hours, News Summary Serial Perioles: Chance 88:48 The World Today 69:60 Newsdesk 69:40 Time for Verse 69:40 Per Farming World 16:00 World News 10:00 The Rest of British 16:45 Network UK 11:60 World News 11:09 Reflections 11:15 Centry Syde 11:30 John Peel 12:00 World News 12:09 British Press Review 12:15 The World Today 12:45 Rules for 12 no 15:00 News National News 15:00 News Nationaly Thinks for the Mentions 13:30 Summer Legislate 14:00 News Nationally Just 13:16 Ultime 14:00 Newsdest 15:15 Mobilitack 2 — Fop Twenty 15:45 Sports Reconduct 66-10 Peobles' Chance 66-15 The World Top Twents 15:45 Sports Round-up 16:06 World News 16:09 24 Hours. News Summary 16:30 Sportsworld 16:45 Happy Talk 17:00 Outlook: Opening with News Summary 17:45 Write On 18:00 Radio Newscel 18:15 The Pleasure Yours 19:00 World News 19:00 Commentary 19:15 Legacy of Empire 19:45 The World Jodge 20:00 World News 20:09 A Letter from Scotlant 29:15 Memaian

06:00 New 06:10 Newsline 66:36 VOA Morring 07:00 News 07:10 Newsline 67:36 VOA Morring 07:00 News 07:10 Newsline 07:36 VOA Morring 07:00 News 07:10 Newsline 07:30 Newsline 18:30 Newsline 20:30 Newsline 20:30 Newsline 20:30 Newsline 20:30 Newsline 20:30 Newsline 22:30 Newsline 22:30 Newsline 23:30 Newsline

Year-round, Tel. 651769.

Jordan Archaeological Museum: Has an excellent collection of the anti-quities of Jordan, Jabal Al Qal'a (Citadel Hill). Opening hours: 910 a m 5.01 p.m. (Findays and official holidays 10.00 a.m. to 4.00 p.m.). Closed Tuesdays.

Jordan National Gallery: Contains a collection of mantings, ceramics, and collection of paintings, ectamics, and sculptures by contemporary islamic artists from most of the Muslim countries and a collection of paintings by 19th Century orientalist arrists, Muntamb. Jabai Laweiddeh. Opening hours; 10 Otam - 1 30 p.m. and 3 00 p.m. 6 00 p.m. Closed Tuesdays. Tel.

News Summary
Listeners Choice News Summary
Listeners' Choice
Country Music
News Summary 13:05 Country Music 14:00 News Bulletin Jordan Weekly
Jordan Weekly .... In Concert ..... Instrumentals In Concert Top Twenty Newsdesk

20:00 Ni Years of American Tup Ten

20:30 ...... The Deceivers

..... The Gustar Greats

.. Jazz Hour

Martyrs' Memorial (Military Museum: Collection of military memorabilia dating from the Arab Revolt of 1916. Sports City, Amman, Opening hours 9,00 a.m. 4,00 p.m. Closed Saturdays, Tel. 664240.

SERVICE CLUBS

The Amman Lions Club, Meetings every first and third Wednesday at the Regency Palace Hotel, 7:30 p.m. Lions Philadelphia Club, Meetings every second and fourth Wednesday at the Ammon Hotel, 7:30 p.m. Philadelphia Rotary Club, Meetings every Wednesday at the Holiday lun, 1:30 p.m. Rotary Club, Meetings every Tuesday at the Intercontinental Hotel, 2:00 p.m.

p.m. Royal Automobile Club. Jabal Am-man. Eighth Circle. Tel. 816534, 817534.

CHURCHES

St. Joseph Church (Roman Catholic) Jaba! Ammao, Tel. 624590. Church of the Annunciation (Roman Catholic) Jabal Luweibdeh, Tel. 637491

637440
De la Salle Church (Roman Catholic)
Jabal Hussem, Tel. 661757.
Terrasanta Church (Roman Catholic),
Jabal Luweibdeh, mass in Italian Jan-Jacob Linvendeh, mass in Italian Jan-guage, meet every Saturday at 5:30 p.m. Tel: 622366 Church of the Anamacinton (Greek Orthodox) Abdali, Tel. 623541. Anglican Church (Church of the Re-decmer! Jabal Amman, Tel. 625383. Armenian Catholic Church Ashrafich

Armenian Catholic Church Ashrafich, Tel. 77[33]. Armenian Orthodox Church Ashra-fich. Tel. 775261. St. Ephraim Church (Syrian Ortho-dox) Ashrafich, Tel. 77751. Annuan International Church (Inter-denominational): meets at Southern Baptist School in Shmeisam, Tel. 677534.

Evangelical Lutheran Church Jabal Amman. eth Circle. (Rev. N. Smir). Tel. 811295. PRAYER TIMES

06:13 (Sunrise) Daha 12-35 Dhuhr

BBC WORLD SERVICE 639, 720, 1323 KHz

07:00 Newsdesk 07:30 Country Style 07:45 Reflections 07:50 Financial News 88:09 World News 68:09 24 Hours: News Summary 8:30 Keep to the Parh 98:45 The World Today 99:00 News-desk 09:30 Meridian 10:00 World News 10:09 24 Hours: News Summary 10:30 10:09 24 Hours: News Summary 10:30 Write on... 10:N5 Sportsworld 11:30 World News 11:99 Reflections 11:15 Music on Old England 11:30 Good Friday Meditation 12:00 World News 12:09 British Press Review 12:15 The World Today 12:30 Financial News 12:45 The Yellow Mends of Asphodel 13:00 News Summary: The Best of British 13:15 Merchant Navy Programme 13:30 Business Matters 14:00 World News 14:09 News Ahout Britain 14:15 in the Meanting 14:25 A Letter 14:15 In the Meantine 14:25 A Letter from Northern Ireland 14:30 Meridian 15:00 Radao Newsreel 15:15 Jazz for the Asking 15:45 Sports Round-up

INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT

This information is supplied by Royal fordanian (RI) information depart-ment at the Queen Alia International Airport Tel. (08) 53200-5, where it

ROYAL JORDANIAN FLIGHTS (Terminal 1)

Cairo (RJ)
Kuwait (RJ)
Jeddah (RJ)
Dhahran (RJ) ....... Doha Bahrain (RJ) ...... Dubai Abu Dhabi (RJ) . London (RJ) Lamaca (RJ) Lamaca (RJ)
...... Cairo, Aqaba (RJ)
...... New York, Vienna (RJ) 19:30 ..... Ahu Dhabi (RJ) 23:30 ..... Baghdad (RJ)

OTHER FLIGHTS (Terminal 2) 12:90 Baghdad (IA) 12:90 Bucharest (RO) 13:20 Cairo (MS) 13:20 Muscat, Dohn, Bahrain (GF) 19:10 Rayadh (SV)
19:29 Frankluri (LH)
19:29 Amsterdam, Istanbal (KLM)
20:00 Zurich, Larnaca (SR)
20:40

DEPARTURES ROYAL JORDANIAN FLIGHTS (Terminal 1)

Rome (RJ)
...... Vienna, New York (RJ)
..... Algiers, Malaga (RJ)
..... Athens (RJ) Abu Dhabi (RJ)
Frankluri, London (RJ) 13:00 ...... Frankfurt, London (RJ)
13:15 ...... Brussels, Paris (RJ) 14:00 Larraca (RJ)
14:00 Kuwaii (add.) (RI)
19:30 Baghdad (RI)
29:35 Kuwaii (RI) 20:45 Abu Dhahi, Duhai Muscat (RJ)

16:90 World News 16:99 24 Hours: News Summary 16:30 Sportsworld 16:45 Peebles Choice 17:00 Outlook: News Summary 17:45 Nature Note-book 18:00 Radio Newsred 18:15 Sherlock's Last Case 19:00 World News 19:09 Commentary 19:15 Science News 19:09 Commentary 19:15 Science in Action 19:45 The World Today 20:00 World News 20:09 A Letter from

Northern Ireland 20:15 Composer and Pairon 20:45 Sports Roundup 21:00 Newsdesk 21:30 Multitrack 3 22:00 Newsdesk 21:30 Multitrack 3 22:00 News Summary; Outbook 22:39 Stock Market Report 22:45 Society Today 23:00 World News 23:09 24 Hours: News Summary 23:30 Science in Action 24:00 Sportsworld 60:15 Missic New 60:45 A Night to Remember 61:00 World News 61:09 The World Today 61:25 A Letter from Northern Incland 61:30 Finencial News 61:40 Reflections 91:45 Sports Roundop 62:00 World News: Commentary 62:15 From the Weeklies 62:30 Multirack 3

FOR THE TRAVELLER 29:50
21:05
21:05
21:26
22:30 Kuala Lumpur. Singapore (RJ)
23:20. Bangkok (RJ)
Abu Dhabi (RJ)

OTHER FLIGHTS (Terminal 2)

.. Frankfurt (LH) ...... Cairo, London (BA)
...... Damascus, Paris (AF) Beirut (ME)
Baghdad (IA)
Bucharest (RO) 13:00 ...... Kuwait (KU) Ankara, Istanbul (TK) 16:20 16:30 16:45 Tripoli (LN 17:48 ... Sana a (LH

MONEY EXCHANGE

Wednesday rates Local sell-buy rates in liks
Belgian franc 90.1 91.2
Dutch guider 166.2 168.4
French franc 56/56.7 .. 25.9° 26.2 2407 243.2 .. 53.3° 53.9 Italian kra ... Japanese ven (for 100) Swedish crown 33.9 U.K. sterling pound .... 556.5/ U.S. dollar .... 556.9 

WEATHER

Bulleun supplied by the Department of It will be normal summery, with northwesterly moderate winds. In Aqaba, winds will be northerly moder-

Amman Min/max. temp.

Aqaha 19 . 32

Aqaha 25 / 38 Yesterday's high temperatures: Amman 33. Aqaba 38. Humidity readings: Amman 19 per cent. Aqaba 23 per

> QUEEN ALIA INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT

This information is supplied by Royal Jordanian (RJ) information depart-ment at the Queen Alia International Airport Tel. (UN) 53200-5, where it

ARRIVALS ROYAL JORDANIAN FLIGHTS (Terminal 1) ...... Muscar, Dubai (RJ) Kuwait (RJ) 10:55 ..... Dohn, Bahrain (RI) 11:15 ..... Cairo, Aqaba (RI)

Malaga (RI)
Cairo (RI)

New York, Vienna (RJ)

Civil Defence (1910 ... 2/1293, 2/3131
Civil Defence Quweismeh ... 770733
Civil Defence Deir Alla ... 57306
Ambulance ... 193, 775111
Amman downtown fire brigade ... 198
First aid ... 630341
Blood Bank ... 778303
Civil Defence rescue ... 661111 Civil Defence rescue ..... Civil Delence rescue 66:111
Fire headquarters 62:090-3
Police rescue 192. 62:1111. 63777
Police headquarters 639141
Traffic police 8963001
Electric Power Co. 6363814. 624881

Municipal water complaints 771125/8 Queen Alia Intl. Airport (08)53330/60

Hussein Medical Centre ...... 813813/32 Khalidi Maternity, J. Amn.... 642481.6 Akileh Maternity, J. Amn.... 642441/2 Jabal Amman Maternity 642362 Malhas, J. Amman 636140 Palestine, Shmeisani 6641714 University Hospital 845845
Al-Muacher Hospital 6672279
The Islamic, Abduli 666127/37 The Islame, Abdali 6661.27:37
Al-Ahli, Abdali 664164:6
Italian, Al-Muhajreen 777101/3
Al-Bashir, J. Ashrafieh 775111/26
Army, Marka 891611/15
Queen Alia Hospital 6022.0050
Amal Hospital 674155

Paris (RJ)
London, Frankfurt (RJ)

Frankfurt (LH)
London, Cairo (BA)

ROYAL JORDANIAN FLIGHTS

DEPARTURES

(Terminal 1)

GENERAL Jordan Television 773111/19 Radio Jordan 774111/19 Ministry of Tourism Hotel complaints
Price complaints Telephone Information 12

Jordan and Middle East calls [0] Overseas calls .

NIGHT DUTY AMMAN: 

HOSPITALS

Kilani pharmacy 643064 Al Wahda tari ...... Khaldoun taxi ..... Bassam taxi ..... Heyam taxi ..... Balasemah taxi Jemzawi taxi ..... IRBID: Dr. Ahdul Rahim Mabarka .... 

Dr. Tarcq Hijjawi 98545
Jaber Ibn Hayyan pharmacy (—)
Algeria pharmacy (—)

MARKET PRICES

Mailow ..... Cabbage ..... Pears ... 140 / 100 Pepper (hot) ..... 250 / 200 Cocumbers Putato ..... Eggplant (large) ...... 180 · 140 Sweetmelon ..... 180 / 140 .. 750 / 650 Grapes ..... ..... 300 / 240

19:05 Los Angeles, Chicago, Vienna Istanbul (RJ) 19:45 ..... Bangkok (RJ) OTHER FLIGHTS (Terminal 2) Bahrain, Shajah (RI)
Abu Dhabi (RI)
Jeddah, Sana'a (RI)
Cairo (RI) 20:50 ...... Cairo (MS) Dubai, Karachi (RI)
Danascus (RI) 13:30 ..... Rio de Janeiro. Lisbon (IA) ...... Muscal, Doha (GF)

OTHER FLIGHTS (Terminal 2) ...... Kuwaii (KU) 15:30 Dubai (EK) 17:35 Alters (OA)

... Istanbul, Amsterdam (KLM) Larnaca, Zunch (SR)
Frankfurt (LA)
Cairo (MS) 98:30 Baghdad (IA)
. Doha, Muscat (GF) 12:00 .... Amsterdam, New York (RJ) 16:30



AMMAN (Petra) — The Arab American Oil Company (ARAMCO) has made a donation of \$278,500 to charitable and voluntary societies in the Israelioccupied West Bank.

A cheque for the donation was given to Minister of Occupied Territories Affairs Marwan Dudin at his office Tuesday by Jamal Sarayrah, director of the ARAMCO office in Amman.

cil meeting which opened here

The Jordanian delegation to

the two-day meeting, which is

being attended by Arab ministers

of economy and finance, is led by

Minister of Industry, Trade and

Dr. Muasher, who arrived in

On Tuesday evening, he signed

the minutes of those meetings. In

the minutes, Jordan and Tunisia

stressed that they will offer each

other preferential trade treat-

The joint committee decided to

ment in the import and export of

... fix the level of trade of 1988 at

\$30 million shared equally by the

Tunis on Sunday, also headed

Jordan's team at the Joint Jorda-

nian-Tunisian Economic Com-

Supply Rajai Muasher.

mittee meetings.

neutr in the import national products.

Mu'ta

graduates

ceived their wings from Lt.-Gen.

Mu'ta University President Ali Mahafza and senior army officers

also attended the graduation

The graduates were turned out from the military wing of the university, and parachuting is an

essential part of the training prog-

ramme to become senior officers in the Jordanian Armed Forces, according to Dr. Mahafza. He

said that students in the military

wing, all sent to the university for

training by the armed forces and

public security, receive theoretic-

al as well as practical training in

(Continued from page 1)

problems for customers of the Kuwait Petroleum Corporation

(KPC). The Gas Queen is bound for Japan, the Gas Princess for Turkey and the Townsend for

"Sailing times are now out of the hands of either KPC or the customers," said one source.

Paris orders

mine-clearing France has ordered four

French vessels to start clearing

mines in international waters at

the mouth of the Gulf, Defence

U.S. keeps Iran guessing

military and security fields.

Abu Taleb.

ceremony.

Wednesday.

been providing financial assistance to these institutions over the past several years.

The minister expressed Jordan's appreciation to ARAMCO

industrial cooperation talks in Tunis

two sides. The two sides, which

national products imported by

either country from any customs

fees, decided at the meeting to

impose customs on a limited

number of products, in view of

the difficult economic circumst-

ances they both face at present.

The committee also agreed upon organising an exhibition for

Jordanian products in Tunis, and

a similar one in Amman for

promoting Tunisian products on an annual basis, allowing mer-

chants at these exhibitions to sell

products directly to the public.
They also agreed to allow trade centres for the two countries, in

Amman and Tunis, to sell pro-

ducts worth \$5 million each, and

to establish a joint council to

organise trade and industrial

cooperation between the two

Muasher attends more economic,

ing part in the 43rd meeting of the Arab Economic and Social Counnational products imported by

Mr. Sarayrah told the minister for its generous contribution that ARAMCO has made direct which, he said, would help ficontributions to universities and nance projects by educational educational institutions in the and charitable institutions in the occupied Arab territories totaling occupied territory, enabling them \$6.25,500 this year. ARAMCO has to maintain services to the Arab population living under Israeli

> ARAMCO, wholly owned by the Saudi Arabian government, is the worlds' biggest oil company.

According to the minutes, the

two sides agreed to embark on

studies for launching joint indust-rial ventures, employing locally-

produced primary materials like

vegetable oil, phosphate, and

salts, and to pave the way for

industrial integration between

Jordan and Tunisia through uni-

fying measurements and speci-

fications for their national pro-

In the field of tourism, the joint

committee agreed to work out a protocol and executive program-

me emanating from a bilateral agreement signed in 1985. In

addition, the two sides under-

lined the need for promoting

transportation operations be-

tween the two countries, and

agreed that they should conduct

an exchange of scientific informa-

tion through their respective spe-

cialised institutions.

Hassan Wednesday evening. The session dealt with school

ties, scouts and girl guides, and school health and nutrition.

The final session was attended by Deputy Prime Minister Abdul Wahhab Al Majali, Cabinet ministers, educators, and members of educational teams conducting surveys in preparation for the coming national conference on education.

Dr. Abdul Bari Al Durra from Yarmouk University presented an outline of a report by a team charged with handling the issue of school administration. The report called on the school principal to serve as a leader in educational matters, to supervise the work of his staff, and to organise educational gatherings and seminars. In addition, it called on the Ministry of Education to hold seminars and training courses for school

principals. His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan participated in the



AMMAN (J.T.) — The final session of a series of televised seminars on education was held here under the patronage of His Royal Highness Crown Prince

administration, educational supervision, extracurricular activi-

discussion, stressing the importance of the roles of teachers and principals. He also underlined the need for providing training for teachers before they enter their profession.



His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan addresses the audience at the Wednesday University of Jordan silver jubilee celebrations



and University of Jordan President Abdul Salam Al Majali (right) participate in the opening of jubilee celebrations (Petra photo)

## University celebrates silver jubilee

By Najwa Najjar Jordan Times Staff Reporter

AMMAN — His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan received an honorary doctorate in literature and sciences during the University of Jordan silver jubilee celebrations held Wednesday.

President of the University of Jordan Abdul Salam Al Majali conferred the honorary degree, praising the Crown Prince's efforts in the field of education.

In a speech made prior to the inaugural ceremony, Prince Hassan addressed an audience of top level officials and administrators, including Prime Minister Zaid Rifai. Several religious leaders, as well as deans and professors from the various faculties, were present.

The Crown Prince said, education in Jordan is a national cause which tops the list of priori-ties in the Kingdom." He added that the current efforts towards an objective and comprehensive adjustment in compulsory and secondary education are aimed at reform of the present structure.

Deputising for His Majesty King Hussein, Prince Hassan said that reform in the education sys-tem "will help to control higher education by directing it in a way that conforms to the needs of society, and contributing to the development of the citizen we

Ordinary issue No 350

Sendy .

The Crown Prince then referred to the coming age of technology. He noted that the university cannot fulfil its goals unless it is committed to the causes of the nation. He called for creating an environment conducive to objective and constructive dialogue and urged the establishment of an organic link between scientific and immediate needs of society. long-term objectives and future

generations. Prince Hassan expressed hope that the silver jubilee would be an occasion to "modify our universicourse by directing our energies towards achieving excellence in the field of science and technology, human sciences, social sciences, and liberal arts to serve national development, and to prepare students for the challenges of the 21st century." He praised the university and its

in the country. At the outset of the celebrations, the president of the university praised the financial system of the university, which he

achievements saying that it estab-lished a basis of higher education

ty is one of the least expensive in the world, while providing all the needs of the students and teachers." he noted.

Dr. Majali said that the policy of the university has been to expand learning beyond books and laboratories. "University life is a process of interacting and sharing, through which students learn what could not be taught in lecture halls to become men and women of life and instruments of the future." he said.

This celebration," he continued "was to view the university's experiences and to touch on the realities in their various stages, to tie the past with the present, and to get a sense of the future.

The university president said that advancement can be achieved by showing more concern in the development of individual capabilities, and by establishing programmes that stimulate the spirit of competition that will enable the individual to respond to the challenges of the changing world, and to focus on creating an ever-learning society committed to its values.

Dr. Majali explained that, in order to achieve these goals and to improve the levels of academic performance of students, the university is required to adopt sever-

described as unique in revenues Education to limit its recognition and expenditures. "The university of university degrees was a step in this direction," he said. Following the speeches, 82

awards were presented to university professors, administration officials, presidents of Arab universities, and several prominent rigures who have contributed to the course of education in the Kingdom: some were posthumously honoured.

Among those honoured were: Samir Rifai, Izzeddine Khatib Mufti, Bahjat Talhouni, Wasfi A! Tal, Ahmad Touqan, Abdul Hamid Sharaf, Mustapha Khalifeh, Khalil Salem, Dr. Abdul Rahman Yagey, Leila Sharat. Dr. Karim Khalifeh, Dr. Nassereddine Al Assad, Ali Musmar, Adnan Abu Odeh, and Abda! Rahim Wakil.

Arab university presidents included those from Al Najah (Bethlehem), Qaboos (Oman), Baghdad, Khartoum, Damascus, Aden, the United Arab Emirates. Beirut. Bahrain, and

At the end of the ceremony, the Crown Prince proceeded to inaugurate the new presidency offices, the administration building, the premises for student extracurricular activities, and the outpatient clinic at the university hospital. Later in the atternoon, Prince Hassan opened the first sports festival of students from al measures. "The recent decision taken by the Ministry of Higher vesity of Jordan stadium. Arab universities held at the Uni-

## Royal Decree endorses insurance law amendment

AMMAN (Petra) - A Royal Decree was issued Wednesday endorsing an amendment to the Jordanian Insurance Law. The amendment calls for the establishment of a union of Jordanian insurance companies to serve as a legal representative of all insurance companies before official departments and government offices. In addition, the amendment bans the registration of new insurance companies in Jordan

without Cabinet approval and recommendation by the Ministry of Industry, Trade, and Supply.

Another Royal Decree issued

Wednesday approved an amendment to the Jordanian Medical Association (JMA) Law. The amendment states that any decision by the JMA's higher disciplinary council can be disputed by the Higher Court of Justice within 30 days after the disciplinary decision has been passed.

#### Hospital opened in S. Shuneh

paratroopers SOUTH SHUNEH (Petra) — A celebration was held at South AMMAN (Petra) - The first batch of paratroopers from Mu'ta Shuneh in the Jordan Valley on -University graduated Wednesday Wednesday for the inauguration at a ceremony held under the patronage of Army Chief of Staff of the town's 20-bed hospital, which will be offering services to at least 30,000 local inhabitants. Lt.-Gen. Fathi Abu Taleb.

The graduates presented a per-Health Minister Zaid Hamzeh, who inaugurated the hospital. formance of bailing out from aircraft at the outset of the ceremade a speech on the occasion, which outlined his ministry's demony, which also included a speech by the commander of the Armed Forces Special Corps, which offered training to the graduating students who later retermination to promote health services for people in all areas. The hospital had originally

served as a health centre, but the ministry decided to expand its services and turn it into a hospital, thereby improving medical care and primary health care services for the people of South Shuneh.

Another speaker was Dr. Abdul Halim Al Hiyasat, director of the health department at Balqa Governorate, who said that the transformation of the centre into a hospital was necessary, in view of the growing need for medical services in the Jordan Valley.

Dr. Hamzeh and Minister of Agriculture Mr. Marwan Hmoud, who attended the opening ceremony, toured the diffe-rent parts of the hospital.

would take about a week to reach waters off the United Arab Emi-rates port of Khor Fakkan, just

## Parliamentary talks open in Damascus

DAMASCUS (Petra) - Jorda- People's Council. nian-Syrian parliamentary talks opened here Wednesday for the discussion of an amendment to the charter of the Arab Par-

liamentary Union (APU). The talks, being conducted by a Jordanian parliamentary team which arrived in Damascus Tuesday evening, are also expected to cover the subject of coordinating Arab parliamentary delegations at the Interparliamentary Union meeting to be held in Bangkok in October.

Mr. Bataineh said, after the initial meeting, that the two sides are trying to amend the APU charter in an updated manner so that it can properly address ongoing events in the Arab World. Both teams will put forward amendment proposals which will then be submitted to

the APU's upcoming meeting in Tunis, due to be held in Novem-

ber, Mr. Bataineh noted. Mr. Bataineh and Mr. Zureiqat The Jordanian delegation in- are expected to spend three days cludes Deputy Rizk Al Bataineh in the Syrian capital, during and Director of Parliamentary, which they will meet with Mr. Affairs, Zaid Zureigat, while the Mahmoud Al Zou bi, speaker of Syrian side is represented by the Syrian People's Council, and several members of the Syrian other officials.

# Agriculture ministry seeks

consultant to assist in the implementation of structural protec-

In an announcement in the tion.

# New technology in

natural quality ingredients.

and North America come in to supervise production on regular

Some of the new ice cream products that have recently been produced and launched locally

Ata Ali's ice cream factory has - The ice cream candy bar; this upgraded Jordan's ability to pro- candy bar includes carmel and all

are miniature rich ice cream coated with premium chocolate and chopped almonds, made in multiple of flavours.

Ice cream sandwiches; made

Ata Ali plans to export its new ice cream to international mar-

#### river project consultant AMMAN (J.T.) — The Ministry local press, the ministry said that of Agriculture has announced the river segment to be protected that it is seeking the services of a includes parts of the stretch be-

of floods.

the river segment to be protected tween Al Sukhna and King Talal Dam. The project implementation of the banks of the Zarqa tion period is estimated at three kiver against the erosive action to structural protection period is estimated at three years, and will include detailed design, tendering, and construc-

# the ice cream field

AMMAN - The expansion of are: duce and export different coating of rich chocolate. varieties of ice cream.

Special new unique ice cream machines and equipment are used to produce the finest ice creams, with natural flavours made from

- The ice cream bite size; these

Ice cream experts from Europe and North America come in to upervise production on regular attract quality ingredients.

— Ice cream sandwiches, independents, with specially made rounded biscuits, stuffed with premiums ice cream. These are available in several flavours.



## JORDAN WELFARE LOTTERY

Drawing of: Sept. 2, 1987

Winning Tickets

Holder of ticket No. 52084 Wins JD 20,000

Holder of ticket No. 48243 Wins JD 5,000

Holder of ticket No. 49196

Wins JD 2,500

Holder of ticket No. 16616 Wins JD 2,000

Holder of ticket No. 23480

Wins JD 1,000

Holder of ticket No. 59761

Wins JD 1,000

Holder of ticket No. 57722 Wins JD 800

Holder of ticket No. 16419

Ticket numbers

Wins JD 600

tion prizes totalling JD 800 each wins JD 80

52085 52094 52184 53084 02084 52083 52074 52984 51084 42084

Ten consolation prizes totalling JD 400 each wins JD 40 48244 48253 48343 49243 58243 48242 48233 48143 47243 38243

Ten consolation prizes totalling JD 200 each wins JD 20 49197 49106 49296 40196 59196

49195 49186 49096 48196 39196 Ten consolation prizes totalling JD 100 each wins JD 10

16617 16626 16716 17616 26616 16615 16606 16516 15616 06616

Ten consolation prizes totalling JD 80 each wins JD 8 23481 23490 23580 24480 33480 23489 23470 23380 22480 13480

Ten consolation prizes totalling JD 60 each wins JD 6 59762 59771 59861 50761 09761 59760 59751 59661 58761 49761

Ten consolation prizes totalling JD 40 each wins JD 4 57723 57732 57822 58722 07722

57721 57712 57622 56722 47722 Ten consolation prizes totalling JD 20 each wins JD 2 16410 16429 16519 17419 26419

16418 16409 16319 15419 06419

Ticket numbers 25667 35680 29989

44130 26199 32252 04647

win JD 100 each

win JD 200 each

**TICKETS ENDING WITH** 

1837 6342 2478 4848 2992

8831 2091 2823 3086 1324 Win JD 20 each

Win JD 5 each 415 926 603 332 195

6000 tickets ending with (Zero) Win JD 2 each.

**COVER PRIZES FOR THE LOTTERY SELLERS** 

737 672 193 726 869

Win JD 10

Win JD 10 each

Thirty covers, attached to the stub of 10 ending in

Winners of the grand prizes in the ordinary issue number

of August 17, 1987

















Next Drawing takes place on September 17, 1987 First eight biggest prizes are issued from GUVS headquarters.

Minister Andre Giraud said on Wednesday. He said the force of three minehunters and a support ship right to navigate. Iraq: U.N. should penalise Iran (Continued from page 1) Union agreed the resumption of

Iraqi attacks last Saturday on Iranian oil exports in the Gulf had heightened tensions. Twice earlier, American diplomats had managed to persuade Iraq to hold its fire. But on Saturday, a U.S. official said. Iraqi Ambassador Nizar Hamdoon turned down an appeal for

further delay. Oakley on Tuesday read a statement criticising Iraq. "Bagh-dad obviously did not share our

sence of France in this interna-

tional zone in which we have the

intervene.

concerns that the Iraqi attacks make it more difficult to bring the war to a negotiated end," it said. Earlier, Mr. Petrovsky said at a news conference that "Soviet-American cooperation is not only possible, it is necessary these

But, he said, the new Iraqi attacks made it more imperative to "create the necessary international environment" for Mr. Perez de Cuellar to seek compliance with the ceasefire order.

## **Jordan Times**

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MAHMOUD AL. RAYED

Responsible Editor and Director General: MOHAMMAD AMAD.

Editor-in-Chief:

GEORGE S. HAWATMEH

Editorial and advertising offices:

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#### Way will be found

HIS Majesty King Hussein has just concluded another round of shuttle diplomacy in Damascus, where he held talks with President Hafez Al Assad, in relentless pursuance of his goal of unifying Arab ranks on national issues. There is no doubt that the Gulf conflict figured highly on the agenda of the Sept. I summit between King Hussein and President Assad. The crisis in the Arabian Gulf is heating up again, and no one knows for sure what is in store for the world if the July 20 U.N. Security Council resolution is not supported very soon with a complementary resolution calling for the application of sanctions against the warring country which does adhere unequivocally to the ceasefire resolution.

It is an open secret that there were disagreements among the Arab ranks in the recent Arab foreign ministers meeting in Tunis, especially on the subject of the Gulf. Jordan's voice, as transmitted through its foreign minister, was loud and clear in pressing for effective, collective Arab measures against Iran in view of its "ominous silence" on the ceasefire resolution. Arab foreign ministers are due to meet again on Sept. 20, with the intention of reviewing relations with Iran should it persist in its denunciation of the international decision. Surely, at a time when the members of the U.N. Security Council are deliberating their next move as called for in the July 20 resolution, they will be watching very carefully and critically the Arab countries' moves, as revealed in their meetings under the auspices of the Arab League. Should Arab resolve to end the Gulf war slacken, and collective Arab support for Iraq weaken, the signal to the international community, and especially to the U.N. Security Council, will be anything but positive and encouraging for the international determination to put an

end to the Iran-Iraq war. Seen against this backdrop, King Hussein's recent visit to Damascus is most important, and comes at a critical juncture in the continuous efforts by Jordan to consolidate Arab ranks behind Iraq's will to end the war with Iran, forthwith, and resolve the contentious issues between itself and Iran in a peaceful way, as called for in Resolution 598. Syria's relations with Iran can certainly be put to a constructive use, and we are hopeful that Damascus has sufficient leverage with the leaders of Iran to influence them in the direction of accepting the ceasefire resolution. Should the fighting between Iran and Iraq escalate even more in the coming few days, it might become too late for any country, or any group of countries, to act effectively to reverse the tide of heightened hostilities. Syria, after all, is supportive of U.N. Security Council resolution, and that support was reaffirmed in the last Arab foreign ministers meeting. There is no doubt, in view of Syria's declared position on the need to put into effect an immediate ceasefire to the Gulf war as called for in Resolution 598, the last summit meeting between King Hussein and President Assad would lend additional, effective support to the process of peaceful resolution of the conflict. In this vein, the Syrian prime minister's visit to Amman today, as well as the Jordanian prime minister's working trip to Saudi Arabia, come as part of Jordan's relentless and determined efforts to close Arab ranks at this critical time. We know that where there is a will, there is a way, and Amman is determined to find that

#### ARABIC PRESS EDITORIALS

#### Al Ra'i: Murphy's contradictions

U.S. Assistant Secretary of State for Middle Eastern Affairs Richard Murphy revealed through an interview via satellite on Tuesday that the United States continues to hold on to its position vis-a-vis the Middle East question. He said that Washington supports direct negotiations between the Arabs and the Israelis to reach a settlement. In the same interview Mr. Murphy said that the presence of foreign naval powers in the Gulf waters was to help end the on-going conflict and the raids on tankers. He said that there should be a negotiated settlement between Iraq and Iran under United Nations umbrella to end the Gulf conflict, but that the Arab-Israeli conflict should be settled through direct talks. This is a clear contradiction in American policy with regard to issues in the Middle East, as any observer can see. Contradiction also appeared in Mr. Murphy's expression of regret over Iraq's resumption of its raids on Iranian economic installations and tankers, although he realises that Iraq had given Iran and the international community ample time to implement Security Council Resolution 598 that would end the conflict. Iran is clearly stalling, and does not want to implement the resolution which it did not accept, and it is unreasonable to allow its forces to be fuelled and armed with weapons bought with the revenues of

#### Al Dustour: King visits Damascus

KING Hussein paid a visit to Damascus Tuesday in the course of his ongoing consultations with the Syrian leader, and in pursuit of the two countries' efforts to bring about solidarity between Arab countries. The visit and the talks gain an added importance as they are taking place against a background of serious developments in the Arab region. The present Arab situation calls for closer consultations and coordination among the leaderships of Arab states. Through these talks, the two leaders are bound to come to agreement on all positive steps that should be taken in ending differences among Arab capitals and launching serious joint action, capable of helping the Arab Nation to confront its challenges and dangers. It is through the direct and wise leadership of the King and the Syrian president that bilateral ties have been strengthened and joint economic cooperation given added momentum, a move considered serving the Arab people in general and the peoples of Syria and Jordan in particular. We hope that the King's endeavours on the national level in cooperation with the Syrian president will eventually achieve success, and boost inter-Arab relations.

#### Sawt Al Shaab: In service of the nation

JORDANIAN-Syrian cooperation in the present circumstances are badly needed to help the Arab Nation in its confrontation with different challenges. The King's visit to Syria and his consultations with President Assad are at the foundation of Jordanian national policy to help the Arab Nation in this important endeavour. The two countries are bent on pursuing efforts for ending differences among Arab states and refusing solidarity among Arab states for enabling them to carry out joint action. King Hussein's visit to Syria underlines the importance of Arab consensus and unity of ranks among Arab states in the face of common threats and looming dangers. All the Arabs are invited to join hands now in the face of adversity and in confrontation with all dangers. All the Arabs are invited to take a unified position with regard to the Middle East question, the crisis in Lebanon and the situation in the Gulf. They are required to take steps that can rid the nation of its chronic problems and its bleeding. For this noble aim Jordan has been dedicating its efforts and its resources; and the King's meetings with Arab leaders are designed to achieve that end,

# U.S. TV documentary looks at Israeli occupation

By Geoffrey Aronson

WASHINGTON - One evening in July, the American television the twentieth anniversary of the hard-hitting. June 1967 war.

The title alone — Six Days Plus was to come. NBC gave American viewers a remarkably critical look at Israel's twenty-year occupation of the West Bank. The programme prompted out- so evident and hate-filled. rage among Israel's supporters and praise from Arab-Amer-

The documentary is yet another indication of the progressive disintegration among America's liberal elite — the major media included — with the "myth" of Israel's "benevolent" occupation so willingly embraced and propagandised since 1967.

The one-hour programme was hosted by NBC's leading newscaster Tom Brokaw. His presence lent an immediate aura of credibility and impartiality to the programme itself. What Brokaw says. Americans believe to be the Truth. Brokaw's intent during this programme was to demonstrate to ill-informed Americans how the mythical Israel they love has been destroyed by its hostile occupation of lands which it has ruled since June 1967. Israel, he suggested, is a classic case of how it is possible to "win the war but lose the peace."

The vocabulary of violent conflict dominated discussion of Israeli rule in a manner rarely, if ever, seen on American television. Israel was described as a "warrior state," Jerusalem a city of "victors and vanquished." The

'conquered" territory.

Such descriptions may seem tame, but to Americans treated network, NBC, aired a one hour to a sanitised version of Middle documentary commemorating Eastern realities, it was indeed

The documentary began its work in Hebron, an appropriate Twenty Years — A Dream Is choice. For nowhere else has the Dying — offered a hint of what conflict between Arab and Jew choice. For nowhere else has the for control of Palestine been so violent and brutal, nowhere else have Jewish passions and exploitation of Israeli power been

> Brokaw described the constant, almost warlike tension between Arab and Jew in this ancient city. A young Arab girl exclaims her hatred for her Jewish neighbours and declares that she will never speak with them. Jewish settlers from the outpost

West Bank, said Brokaw, was of Kiryat Arab bordering Heb-"conquered" territory. of Kiryat Arab bordering Heb-ron, reasoning that their claim to the city begins with Abraham, no doubt strained the credulity of most Americans. From these scenes and others, it quickly becomes obvious that Moshe Dayan's policy of "living together forever" has no relevance to what happens these days in Hebron.

> The camera followed a unit of Israeli soldiers on a nervous patrol through Hebron's Casbah. A stabbing of a Jewish settler occurs nearby, and the cameras continue to roll as young Palestinian men are rounded up for interrogation. The camera is telling the story of Israeli rule as Palestinians see it - a perspective foreign to American television viewers.

Note is taken of Israel's practice of inflicting collective punish-

soldiers sealing off part of a house belonging to a family of a Palestinian commando. Another followed troops as they blew up the top story of another home. The mindless Israeli brutality.

The programme portrayed the Israeli army (IDF) as an army of occupiers fighting a "dirty war" against women, children, and stones ...and losing. It was a far cry from the admining cult of the IDF which emerged in the U.S. after 1967.

ments upon families and entire towns. One scene showed Israeli during a 1970 battle against

Angel owns Israel's largest bakery, and like the owners of many Israeli enterprises, he has many Palestinian employees from articulate outrage — expressed in the occupied territories. NBC well-accented English — of a showed the faces of some of these the occupied territories. NBC Palestinian woman offered workers, smiling as they baked Americans a vivid contrast to bread for a number of customers...including the IDF. But as they bake bread the camera records them singing Palestinian nationalist songs. In this manner. the programme succeeded in going beyond the stereotypes. It portrays the injustice but also gives a hint of the many ambiguities and ironies of Palestinian life under occupation.

Dani Angel fought with the pre-state Hagana (self-defence forces) and later against Jordan. "What do you do with the Arabs," asked an NBC correspondent to Meir Kahane, whose

his political calling card.

You move them to Jordan.' came the answer.

"They don't want to go." "I'm not asking them," said Kahane, his short smile turning

into a snarl. The choice facing Israel, declared the documentary to its audience of millions, "is between democracy and tyranny." NBC took the unprecedented step of raising the prospect of an Israeli-style apartheid in "Greater Israel" before an American audience a two-tiered system in which Jews are afforded all the rights and privileges of full citizenship while Palestinians remain secondclass subjects. Never has an American audience been treated to such a prospect, whose structurai and legal elements are already

well-entrenched.

The word apartheid is political dynamite in the U.S. and use of the term in connection with Israel by a mainstream "responsible" news organisation, will no doubt cause concern among politicians in Israel, who always keep an eye cocked toward American public

The show's producers could not resist a happy ending. Even this had some educational value. however. A Palestinian intellectual and nationalist Sari Nusseibeh, talked civily, and even shared a laugh with an Israeli opposite. Both appeared to agree on the need for mutual recognition and national self-determination for the Palestinians. American audiences were made aware that the Palestinian case has merit. If a Palestinian and an Israeli can agree, who are they to stand in the way? — Arab News,

## Vanunu says he's prisoner of conscience

WASHINGTON - Mordechai Vanunu, the former Israeli nuclear technician charged with espionage and treason, says he is "prisoner of conscience" and has no regrets about revealing secrets of Israel's nuclear prog-

"I did my best for making this world more safe, less wars, and I did a small step to the peace in this country," Vanunu wrote in June to Judy Zimmet, an American girlfriend. Zimmet, a 31-year-old computer operator, said in a telephone

more than 30 letters this year from Vanunu, whose trial began Sunday in Jerusalem. Reporters have been barred from the trial that stemmed from anunu's revelations about mand of English. Israel's nuclear programme. Last Oct. 5, the Sunday Times of

London, relying on Vanunu's in-

formation, reported that Israel

has stockpiled at least 100 nuclear

By John Pine

LOS ANGELES — Los Angeles

was a beacon of tranquility for 200,000 Salvadoreans who fled

their homeland's civil war, until

the long shadow of right-wing

"death squads" was cast over the

A wave of physical and psycho-

logical terror began on July 7 with

the abduction of a 37-year-old

Salvadorean woman, identified

She said she was beaten, sex-

ually abused, burned with

cigarettes and tortured for six

hours by two Salvadorean men

who accused her of being a com-

munist, interrogated her about

local activists and left her alive to

Her kidnapping was followed

by threatening letters and tele-

phone calls to some 30 local

activists who oppose U.S. milit-

ary aid to El Salvador. A Guate-

Salvadorean refugees was also

Police and the Federal Bureau

of Investigation (FBI) are prob-

traits of rightist death squads in

asked not to be identified, said

abducted.

ist activity.

pass the word that "we are here."

only by her first name, Yanira.

interview that she has received

weapons and ranks sixth among

Vanunu, 33, worked for several years at the Dimona nuclear facility in the Negev before leaving to Australia last year.

London shortly before the article appeared and his family said that he had been lured to Rome by a female Israeli agent and then abducted. Israeli officials have provided no explanation for how /anunu surfaced in Israel, but they claim no international laws were broken.

whom. All of this questions I can't write, and also about my work in the nuclear reactor, Vanunu said. He added he could

local office of a group that

of El Salvador.

find out." he said.

not discuss "the way how they brought me."

But Vanunu complained that Israel's internal security, Shin Bet, had spread "disinformation" about him.

The handwriting on the letters, several of which Zimmet provided to the Associated Press, was similar to the writing in a letter that Vanunu wrote Harriet Nestle, an American anti-war

In the letter, dated July 22, Vanunu said he had a "deep, strong" belief that "I did good thing and no one can change what I have done.'

"I believe that more and more people will understand that it is good for them what I have done, he said. "They condemn me as a spy, but I was not a spy," he said. Mrs. Nestle said Vanunu's letter came in response to one that she had written him

Vanunu's letters to Zimmet are often rambling and contain drawings of a cross and trees.

Although he refers to the "very bad condition in this prison," he does not spell out details of his treatment.

"All my condition is one big long torture," he said. "They keep isolate and they didn't give me the letters and the censor my letter not only secret things. I don't have the same privilege as all the prisoners in Israel.

Vanunu complained that prison officials wanted him "to wear a hat, glasses and beard. After one month I said I don't want to wear all this. I shaved my beard, gave them their hat and glasses. Despite his confinement, Vanunu said in a June 8 letter that "My health is very well ....

My strength is strong, and I feel very good all this because I am not a criminal." "I am a prisoner of conscience and I have a lot of courage," he

said. He attributed his mental fortitude to his strong Christian beliefs.

Vanunu, who was born in Morocco, converted to Christianity last year in Australia where he worked as a taxi-cab driver after leaving Israel.

fugee centre, praised police and

FBI handling of the cases and

added: "There certainly is a

strong impression that it is an

organised effort and that certain-

ly suggests that it could be coming

from El Salvador."

baum, general counsel of the Island in the Strait of Hormuz. American Civil Liberties Union

of southern California, which is advising those who have received Linton Joaquin, an attorney factory in Arak. with the Central American re-

> Iran also reported retaliatory targets in Irao

IRNA said Iranian jet fighters confirmed.

### 17 vessels said hit in 5 days

(Continued from page 1)

shipping salvage executives and Lloyds shipping intelligence unit in

i andon. Shipping sources in Dubai said 20 crew members of a Kuwaiti container vessel, the 24,349-ton-ne Jabal Ali, had refused to sail with the ship despite assurances by its owners, the United Arab

Shipping Co., that it would not visit ports in the northern Gulf. The vessel was attacked Monday. but no one aboard was injured. The sources said the sailors, all Indians, were asking to be re-

While Iran never confirms, the speedboat attacks—believed to
be carried out by the country's sing a child, were killed and 36 - they were viewed in the Gulf

of air strikes. The Iraqi News Agency (INA) planes hit two more "large maritime targets" — meaning ships — off Iran's coast during the day. Those attacks were not

independently verified. Iragi raiders are targeting mainly tankers owned by Iran or chartered to shuttle crude oil through the waterway from the main Kharg Island oil terminal to a makeshift terminal at Larak

INA also reported scores of Iraqi warplanes raided in central and western Iran the oil fields of Barkhan and Agha Jari. as well as power stations and an armament

The Iranian news agency said 'some" civilians were killed and several wounded in the Arak raid.

raids on military and industrial

bombed industrial centres west of the northern Iraqi city of Sulaymaniyeh. It quoted a communique as saying artillery gunners continued shelling across the border targets in the southern Iraqi cities of Basra and Al Amara, which they began a day before.

IRNA said shelling targeted an airfield, a railway station, a garrison, and radio and television station in Shuaiba near Basra, an industrial complex in the port city, as well as an industrial plants in Al Amara further north. Gunners also pounded the port of Umm Qasr in southernmost Iraq. it said.

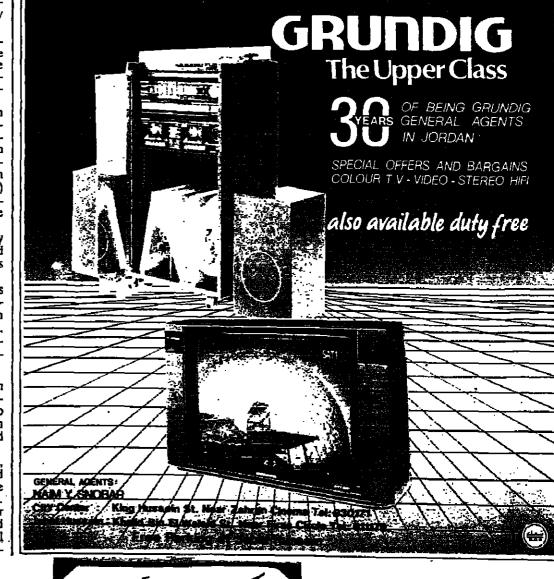
fanatical Revolutionary Guards others, among them nine children and five women, were wounded as reprisals for Iraq's resumption in Wednesday's shelling of Basra's residential areas.

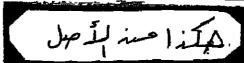
INA said Tuesday that three civilians were killed and 47 wounded in Basra, and quoted a military spokesman warning that the Iraqi air force would "demolish" Iranian cities if Iran attacks purely civilian areas.

Baghdad war communiques say their air raids are to prevent Iran from using increased oil export revenues to continue the sevenyear-war and force it to accept a ceasefire resolution adopted July 20 by the United Nations Security Council.

The scale of disruption to Iran's oil lifeline through the Gulf war unclear.

Iraq has claimed hits on 11 Iranian tankers since Saturday and Tehran's fleet is thought to be only 12 to 16 strong. But the names of only five damaged tankers on the "shuttle run" along the Gulf have been independently





By Joan Mower The Associated Press the world's nuclear powers.

Vanunu disappeared from

In his letters to Zimmet, Vanunu said he could not talk about how he returned to Israel.

The letters, addressed to "My dear Judy," were written in a small printed script. They contained many typographical and grammatical errors, prompting Vanunu to apologise for his com-

"How? where? when? by

Death squads' terrorise refugees in

pend deportation of nearly 500,000 illegal immigrants from El Salvador and about 200,000

tions in their home countries. The Reagan administration's current standard for approving asylum requests is that individuals demonstrate the likelihood of persecution should they

It has granted nearly all re-quests by Nicaraguans, where U.S.-financed contra rebels are fighting the Sandinista government, but has rejected most Sal-

debate.

His remarks were roundly attacked by local politicians and church leaders as "outrageous

On Aug. 11, the Los Angeles City Council approved a resolution condemning the death threats and Ezell's comments. and granting \$10,000 in emergency aid to Central American re-

The Salvadorean embassy in Washington denied the Salvado-

While no proof has emerged, those who have been threatened said they saw no context for the

motivation." said Mark Rosen-

fear was real among politically active members of the largest "Don't get involved in the affairs Salvadorean community outside of the Salvadoreans. The reports of death squad-'We don't know who is doing style incidents coincided with a congressional debate leading up to a July 29 vote by the U.S. this, or why, but we're going to Ten days after the abduction House of Representatives to susand attack on Yanira, outside the

opposes U.S. policy in El Salvador, a popular Roman Catholic priest disclosed that he had refrom Nicaragua for up to two years pending a study of condiceived a threatening letter. The FBI then stepped in. Father Luis Olivares, pastor of the largest Hispanic parish in Los Angeles, had just returned from a visit to Washington where he and other activists had handed in a

to Central America. When he returned, he received a single sheet of paper bearing the initials "E.M.," which he said stood for Escuadron de la Muerte, or death squad. Below the initials was the number "1."

malan woman who works with Olivares' Our Lady Queen of Angeles Church was among the first in the United States to join the Sanctuarry Movement, which assists Salvadorean and other ing the incidents, which bear Central American refugees who have entered the United States illegally.

El Salvador itself. They terro-rised foes of the U.S.-backed Salvadorean government, especially in the early years of the civil But the authorities here say they have identified no suspects and have established no motives. "All I can say is the investiga-

Two days after Olivares re-

Certainly kidnapping, rape and sending threatening letters are was released unharmed. In the most recent incident. apart from telephoned threats to crimes, and we're investigating individuals, the Guatemalan conthem regardless of who committed them or what their motives sulate here said it received a Another police official, who

return home. petition against U.S. military aid

> vadoreans' asylum petitions. Harold Ezell, the outspoken regional commissioner of the Immigration and Naturalisation Service, suggested late last month that reports of death-squad incidents should be seen largely as an "orchestrated (public relations) campaign" by the religious Sanctuary Movement to influence the

and insensitive."

rean government had anything to do with the threats, saying death squad activities had all but ended

incidents except a political one. "There is absolutely no other explanation for these attacks and threats beyond some political

He said the letter brought to mind those sent to dozens of priests, nuns and church workers in El Salvador who were killed by the rightist squads because they were perceived as communists for demanding social change.

tion is open, it's continuing," said ceived the letter, and hours after Los Angeles FBI spokesman Fred Reagan, whose office is the FBI announced its probe, a probing "the possibility of terror-31-year-old Guatemalan immigrant told police she was abducted "Crimes were committed. at gunpoint and questioned for We're convinced of that," police four hours about her work with commander William Booth said. Salvadorean refugees before she

letter on July 31 purporting to be from the death squad. Police said the letter was very that whether or not death squads similar to the one sent to Oliwere behind the incidents, the vares, but it also contained a

sentence in Spanish warning:

# Al Kurd sings Palestinian melodies in the U.S.

The following article is reprinted from ADC Times, the newsletter of the Washington-based Arab American Anti-Discrimination Committee.

TWENTY years ago, in the wake of the June 1967 war, a young Palestinian blacksmith with a keen interest in the oud, the traditional Arabic musical instrument which fathered the Western lute, left his forge to focus his energies toward finding a musical voice for the heady currents of Palestinian nationalism then sweeping through the newly occupied West Bank. In so doing, Mustafa Al Kurd unwittingly became a part of a new phenomenon underway throughout Palestinian society: The articulation of Palestinian society: The articulation of Palestinian nationalist sentiment through

By the time ADC sponsored AI Kurd's ten-city U.S. tour in June of this year, the musician had developed a considerable following, both within Palestine and abroad. He had recorded and distributed eight records and nine cassettes, is currently involved with the renowned Nuzha/El Hakawati Theatre in Jerusalem and has inspired an entire generation of Palestinians with such songs as Hatt al sikeh, hatt almanjal ("Give me the plow, give - me the sickle"), which implores

the Palestinian people not to leave their land.

The tour, which featured performances by Al Kurd and the Al Quds musical, was sponsored by ADC and endorsed by 15 Palestimian organisations in the U.S. Concerts were held in Los Angeles, San Francisco, Houston, Miami, Chicago, Milwaukee, Detroit, Boston, Washington and New York, thanks to the tremendous organisational efforts exerted by ADC field staffers and activists. All proceeds are to benefit the music department at Nuzha/El Haka-

ADC sponsored the tour as a tribute to the spirit of Palestinian artists who have lived and laboured under twenty years of Israeli occupation. The concerts were also part of ADC's ongoing programme of promoting Arab-American cultural activities and served as a focal point for orga-. nising the Arab-American community in the cities involved. Over 1500 attended the concerts.

The performances were significant in that they mark the first time that the Palestinian artist has attempted to cultivate the Arab-American community. While Al Kurd is well known "back home," his appearance in this country was the first exposure many Arab-Americans have had to his music, particularly those Al Kurd was born a black-who were not living in Palestine smith's son in Jerusalem in 1945,



Mustafa Al Kurd

during the past decade when his music first became popular.

Al Kurd is especially well known among Palestinian intellectual circles, where his national-ist lyrics, sung with a distinctively Palestinian accent, appeal to the political instincts of his listeners and to their sense of musical appreciation. His songs have set to music lyrics from such re-nowned Palestinian poets as Mahmoud Darwish, Samih Al Oasim, Rashid Husayn, Tawfig Zayyad and Kamal Nasir.

Al Kurd was born a black-

musical The Fugitive, one of his first formal artistic endeavours. By the early 1970s, he branched off to become involved in

with the Balalin theatre and folkloric dance troupe. It was during this period that he began to attract attention with songs such as Hatt al-Sikeh, hatt al-manjal. which blended traditional Arabic melodies with political themes. During this time, he was also associated with Bethlehem University, where he served as coordinator of artistic activity from 1973 to 1976.

In late 1975, Al Kurd was arrested by occupation authorities and imprisoned for nearly one year. After his release he spent eight years in exile, both in Beirut and Germany, where he studied music history and gave performances to international audiences.

Shortly before his return to Palestine in 1983, Al Kurd received an invitation from Jerusalem's El Hakawati theatre troupe to compose the music for its 1982-83 musical, The 1001 Nights of a Stone Thrower, and he went on to become more extensively involved with the provocative Palestinian theatre

El Hakawati ("The Storyteller)" was formed in 1977 as a Palestinian theatre troupe attempting to combine the essence of Palestinian Arab folk traditions with Western contemthe burgeoning Palestinian porary theatrical performance -

no small feat, considering the lack of a theatrical tradition in the Arab World.

Over the years, the group, currently comprising 15 members from both the occupied territories and from within Israel, has performed shows such as In the Name of the Father, the Mother and the Son, Mahjoob Mahjoob and Ali the Galilean, to acclaim both in Palestine and abroad. El Hakawati's performances, some of which shift between Arabic, Hebrew and English, have also been praised in the Israeli press.

In May 1984, El Hakawati began operating from the old Nuzha theatre in East Jerusalem, which the group had renovated at considerable cost. Now known as Nuzha/El Hakawati Theatre, the troupe currently performs in the theatre's 400-seat main stage.

Ever since returning to Jerusalem Al Kurd has been intimately involved with the theatre. He was instrumental in founding a music department at Nuzha/El Hakawati and arranged funding for its activities, which include classes in traditional Arabic musical instruments such as the

Al Kurd's songs continue to inspire a new generation of young Palestinians hardened by the occupation yet committed to continued resistance. ADC is proud to have been part of that process.

time or travel and accommoda-

additional costs in actually getting

film material from boats in the

Gulf to locations from where this

footage can be fed by satellite to

been using a high-speed launch to

dash out into Gulf waters to

retrieve video cassettes from a

IV crew bobbing around on a 156

ft supply boat taking pictures of

passing convoys. That exercise is

costing about \$1,500 a journey.

Networks are trying where possible to share costs. Independent Television News (ITN) of

the U.K. has a longstanding

arrangement with the American

Broadcasting Company (ABC).

The British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) has a similar deal

with the National Broadcasting

For Gulf helicopter and supply

boat operators, world media in-

windfall at a difficult time.

terest in the region has proved a

Most of these operators were

ties because of the slump in the

world oil market. But now heli-

copters have been brought out of

mothballs" to meet demand.

the U.S. TV networks were

spending "vast amounts of money

getting pictures" and intense in-

One helicopter operator said

Company (NBC).

One British TV company has

Networks are also incurring

tion costs.

home offices.

Randa Habibs

### Watching on the 2nd Circle

PLEASE do not take me as a nagger, if I once again talk about the Second Circle. The fact is that I feel I am entitled to some privilege as I spend most of my day looking at that circle, where my office is situated.

After much work and money were spent on the Second Circle's "waterfalls" water is not "falling" any more on that circle. It is completely dry, after becoming a place of fun for children who took the habit of jumping in the water, splashing all passers-by and endangering their lives when running across the road in front of

That monument, today, is just a plain ugly wall, surrounded by benches. People sitting on those benches look so sad, as if they were in front of a wailing wall. But the big stone wheel is still there, in good shape, thank God. However, the grass underneath has been uprooted. Why? Maybe because someone feels that cement will be much nicer there, or that it may be easier to clean.

So, with a cement ground, a white stone wheel, and a big, brown, stone waterfall (without water), what other surprise awaits us on the Second Circle?

If anything more exciting happens here, count on me to inform you immediately, as I am watching it ever so closely.

# World Pill poll

WASHINGTON — One-third of U.S. women think taking the contraceptive Pill causes cancer, two-thirds of Mexican women think the Pill causes birth defects, one-third of Chilean women think the Pill accumulates in the stomach and causes stomach cancer, and nearly half of Filipinio women think the Pill causes

of the Pill's safety is markedly inconsistent with the scientific evidence of its safety," says Dr. Gary Grubb, author of a newly published study on women's perception of the Pill. "There is a tremendous gap between what women all over the world believe about the Pill's safety and what medical knowledge is currently accepted in the scientific com-

A new international study of women's perceptions of Pill safety, conducted by Family Health International and published in the Journal of Biosocial Science in London, shows that in Africa. Asia and Latin America, a majority of women believe the Pill carries substantial health risks. Moreover, the non-contraceptive health benefits of the Pill are

The study, conducted among middle-class urban women in Thailand, Sri Lanka, Senegal, Nigeria, Egypt, Mexico, Costa Rica and Chile, confirms that misconceptions about oral contraception are widespread, says Dr. Pramilla Senanayake, Assistant Secretary-General of IPPF. "It's not just uneducated rural women with no access to accurate the Pill increased the risks of uterine cancer. Yet it is well documented that Pill use reduces the risk of a major type of uterine cancer (endometrial cancer) by half.

"We now know from the United States and all the other data that the Pill has a protective effect on various reproductive cancers," says Dr. Senanayake. It does increase the risk of eardiovascular disease - particularly among Pill-users who smoke cigarettes - but it protects against ovarian cancer, pelvic in-flammatory disease, sterility, venereal disease and anaemia.

Dr. Sriani Basnayake, Medical Director of the Family Planning Association of Sri Lanka, says that many patients she sees are concerned that the Pill has harmful side-effects. "They ask if we are sure it doesn't cause cancer. she says. "They are not so aware

of its cardiovascular risks." The belief that contraceptives cause cancer, in particular, is not new. In the 1920s and 1930s, the diaphragm and condom were accused of causing cancer. "Most contraceptives at one time or other have been accused of causing cancer," says Dr. Malcolm Potts, President of Family Health International. "The fact that contraceptives have something to do with sex seems to set up an environment where risks are ex-

aggerated or misunderstood." More than 60 million women currently use the Pill. In the 30 years since women started using it, the Pill has become the most studied drug in human history.

Most women who take the Pill appreciate that it is a convenient and effective from of contracep-

- People features.

# reveals false fears

By Elizabeth Robinson

None of the above perceptions is correct. "The public perception

munity.

virtually unknown.

information who believe the Pill

is harmful to health.' Worldwide, at least one of ev-

Pediatrician-Children Specialist American Board Certified Graduate of the American University of Beirut (A.U.B.) &

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## Tourists discover Shangri-la on the silk road to China

By Robert Mahoney

HUNZA, Pakistan - In the shadow of Pakistan's white-capped Karakoram mountains on the old silk road from China lies a lush valley where people live to ripe old age, free of illness, on apricots and wine Sounds too much like para-

dise? Well, after all this is the Hunza Valley, the original Shangri-la.

Writer James Hilton is reputed to have been so struck by the beauty of Hunza that he used it as the model for Shangri-la in his novel "Lost Horizon."

The valley, with its rich green terraces of wheat and apricot trees chiselled from the rocky slopes, certainly looks like the setting for the mythical land whose inhabitants stayed young, free from poverty, stress and

The rugged, fair-skinned peo-ple of Hunza still do live a seemingly charmed life, according to Mir (prince) Ghazanfar Ali Khan, whose family has ruled here for nearly 1,000 years since

coming from Iran. "Shangri-la may be a myth, but like that here up to 10 or 20 years

it is true that life was something ago," he told Reuters. The inhabitants, known as

Hunzakuts, still live long lives. "There are a lot of people between 90 and 100," the Mir said. "Such long life is because

the people have few worries." There are no rich or poor in Hunza, no landlords, taxes, police, prisons, courts, serious crime, bureaucrats, traffic jams or television.

The diet, which consists largely of 22 varieties of apricot - fresh, dried and all stages in between may be a bit monotonous but nobody goes hungry.

Although Hunza became part of Pakistan in 1974, tribal law

applies to its 50,000 inhabitants. The Mir is their chief and the personal representative of the Aga Khan, the leader of the Ismaili sect of Islam to which they

So the Hunzakuts, by legend descended from five soldiers in Alexander the Great's conquering army, have lived in splendid ruritanian isolation for centuries. Their tiny hilltop capital Karimabad was impregnable and the

economy self-sufficient. To supplement home-grown corn and apricots the Mir's ancestors indulged in a spot of slavetrading and raided the odd caravan on the silk route.

Nobody bothered them until the mighty British empire in one of its more comic campaigns decided in 1891 that the Russians might use the valley to enter India.

Captain Algernon Durald marched his men to the top of the hill no drinking." and then marched them down of garnets.

British lead eventually triumphed over Hunza gemstones and the valley settled down to a back-

water existence under the Raj. Now, however, things are moving in the land where time stood

metres below his granite palace. The road is the Karakoram highway, a miracle of mountain

engineering linking Pakistan to the Chinese province of Sinkiang through the Khunjerab Pass. More than 500 Pakistanis and Chinese were killed building the 753-km road through some of the world's highest peaks. It was finished in 1979 after 20 years but

has opened to foreigners only last Now parties of well-heeled

Rakaposhi in air-conditioned buses on their way to the Chinese

city of Kashgar. "The foreigners have discovered Hunza," said Haji Jan, owner of one of scores of guest houses which have sprung up in Karimabad.

Last year 5,000 foreign visitors came. Their money has boosted the economy and created jobs but it has also undermined a whole way of life. "People are benefitting from tourism but the bad thing is they

are becoming business-minded they are getting greedy," the Mir

The young do not want to work in the fields any more like their parents. They think it is beneath them

The Mir fears Hunza may be losing some of its traditions. "Ten years ago we had a lot of freedom. We did what we wanted. People used to drink a lot of 'Hunza water,' now there is

"Hunza water" is wine made again under a hail of bullets made from the vines which once grew all over the valley. The people also made a potent brew from mulberries but alcohol is banned

for Muslims in Pakistan. It is not the foreign tourists the Hunzakuts fear but the Pakis-

All local families have agreed "The road has changed not to sell their property to Pakisthings," said the Mir gesturing to the highway along the roaring, glacier-fed Hunza River 300 tanis to prevent them moving in on the lucrative tourist trade, the Mir said.

We get a lot of Pakistanis here now," said Mohammad Jan, one of a group of old men drying apricots in the sun. "Before we

"Our women are not in purdah like theirs," said another. "These outsiders come and stare at our women working in the fields." The Mir knows that Shangri-la is fading away but he is deter-

had no locks on our doors, now

we have to lock them.

mined to save a bit of it. "I don't know whether we will

## This fee does not include over-

Television companies are fighting each other for the best pictures of the Gulf war. Tony Walker adds up the cost.

BAHRAIN — U.S. television companies have long had a reputation for lavish spending in pursuit of a big international story, but few stories can have placed such a burden on news budgets recently as the Gulf crisis.

shortly before the first Arab-Israeli conflict left the city di-

vided. He first learned to play the

oud at age 17, eventually leaving

his trade as a blacksmith to de-

vote himself to music and other

cultural outlets in the aftermath

of the 1967 war. He assisted in

the formation of the Jerusalem

Club in 1969, which offered cultu-

ral and athletic activities for

Palestinians and performed in the

While the U.S. and Iran endlessly manoeuvre against each other in the Gulf, a parallel struggle for exclusive pictures is being waged among Western TV net-works. The TV men's struggle in costing their proprietors tens of thousands of dollars a day.

Competition is particularly intense among the big U.S. networks which have news crews, including cameramen and soundmen, producers, editors and reporters strung out along more than 1,000 kilometres of the Gulf region. Some of their crews are in boats, others are in helicopters or fixed-wing aircraft — and all are hoping to capture a scene that

will lead the nightly TV news. "The problem for television is that if we don't have pictures, we don i dave a story. work producer, who added wearily: "It's going to be a long vigil. I think we're going to be doing this story for six months or a year to

The costs to the networks of maintaining this vigil, already astronomical, are likely to pass through the stratosphere if tensions in the Gulf persist and

viewer interest remains high.

With the U.S. building up its

naval presence in the region to an estimated 41 ships and 20,000 men — the biggest concentration of U.S. naval firepower in peacetime — there is no reason to suppose that the story will suddenly disappear from news sche-

A nagging worry for network executives is that circumstances are so volatile that the story could develop into a massive international incident and possibly allout war between the U.S. and

We're going to have to maintain as much of a presence as possible in order to have maximum flexibility," said an American TV producer. He disclosed that the U.S. networks were even handing out small video cameras to captains of commercial ships plying the Gulf waters in the hope that, if something happens, they might get exclusive pictures.

The cost of maintaining one TV crew in the Gulf is estimated to range between \$5,000 and \$10,000 a day.

The networks — CBS, ABC, and NBC — each have at least three crews in the region. This means that their individual weekly bills for covering the Gulf story probably exceed \$250,000.

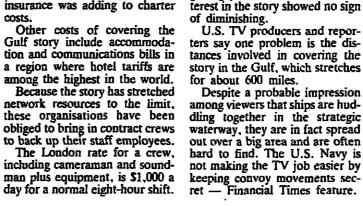
Apart from salaries, principal costs include daily satellite feeds at about \$5,000 per 10-minute session. Most networks are feeding material to their home bases twice a day. ..... Hire of helicopters, aircraft

and boats in the treacherous Gulf Networks are paying up to \$3,000 a day for boat charters and between \$800 and \$2,000 an hour for helicopters.

One of the three main helicopter charter companies operating from the United Arab Emirates said difficulty securing war risk

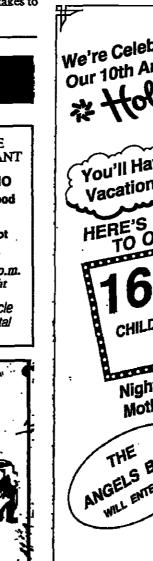
tion and communications bills in a region where hotel tariffs are among the highest in the world. Because the story has stretched network resources to the limit, these organisations have been

day for a normal eight-hour shift.





FOR MORE INFORMATION PHONE 663100



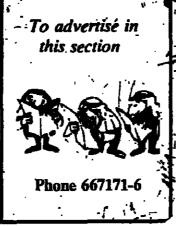












## British minister signs orders for 'Heysel hooligans' extradition

LONDON (AP) - Home Secretary Douglas Hurd has signed orders for the extradition of 26 Liverpool soccer fans to Belgium to face manslaughter charges in connection with the 1985 Heysel Stadium disaster, the attorney for some of the fans said Wednesday.

Sir Harry Livermore said he of the fans, said: "I think it was had received a phone call from the Home Office, confirming that Hurd had agreed to the fans being sent back to Belgium to face charges over their part in the disaster, in which 39 people died.

But Hurd's office declined to comment on the report until noon (1100 GMT). "The reports have not come from the Home Office. If you want a statement, call agam in a short while," a Home Office spokesman said. Livermore, who represents 11

AMMAN (J.T.) - Jordan se-

cured the third position in the Arab Basketball Championships

which ended in Cairo Tuesday

meht when its national team

dawned the United Arab Emi-

rates (UAE) team with a score of

The Jordan national team re-

ceived the bronze medal at a

ceremony held upon the conclu-

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DISTANCE 1400 METRES

Jordan wins bronze in

Arab basketball games

inevitable." He had fought to have the 26

tried in Britain on the manslaughter charges they face following the May, 1985, European Champions Cup final in Brussels be-tween Liverpool and Juventus of

Almost all those who died were Italians. Most were trampled when a wall collapsed as they tried to escape a stampede by Liverpool backers.

sion of the championships. The

Iraqi team received the silver medal and the Egyptian team

The Egyptian national team

won by 77 points to 67 in a match

with the Iraqi team also played

The UAE won 4th place, Saudi

Arabia 5th, Bahrain 6th, Kuwait 7th and Palestine 8th.

snatched a gold medal.

Tuesday night.

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Livermore said he was angry

about a Belgian report, claimed to have originated from Belgian police, which he said described the soccer fans as "British hooli-

The report allegedly said the fans will be flown into Melsbroek Airport under military escort because police anticipate trouble on

"I am furious that they are being referred to as hooligans. They are British defendants, Livermore said.

They have not been convicted and I take a very poor view of the Belgian authorities referring to them as hooligans before they have stood trial."

He dismissed claims that there would be trouble on the flight as a lot of rubbish." Press Association, the British

ROME (R) — Ed Moses, who successfully defended his world crown after the toughest test of his illustrious career, is determined to extend his dominion to next year's Olympic Games in

Scoul. Moses declared his ambition to complete an Olympic treble after clinging to his world championship 400 metres hurdles title in a tremendous battle with young pretender Danny Harris

help my clients," he said.

career. I'm glad to come out a winner, being the old man that I am." Moses, who had celebrated his 32nd birthday on Tuesday.

"Old man" Moses saw nine

vears, nine months and nine days of invincibility penetrated by 21-year-old Harris in Madrid in June and came within inches of losing

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#### Moses defends world crown

and perennial challenger Harald his world crown in Rome.

It was the toughest race of my

domestic news agency, said it understood a Belgian military air-

craft with Belgian police on board

will fly to London next Monday

to collect the fans. But Belgian

newspapers said the fans would

Livermore stressed that he

could speak only for his 11

clients, and said that one or two

of them were uneasy about flying

and don't try to rough my clients

up there won't be any trouble of any kind whatsoever," he said.

ary escort and plane and arriving

think is quite unnecessary. If that

ities will hold the trial, then God

is indicative of how the author-

"If the police behave properly

"All this business about a milit-

cretly at a military airfield I

leave the following night.

as a mode of transport.

## Mirandinha shines on English League debut

an English Soccer League club. made a sparkling debut for Newcastle in their 1-1 First Division draw at Norwich on Tuesday

Striker Mirandinha, signed from Sao Paulo team Palmeiras for £1 million (\$1.6 million), was seen at his best during the opening 45 minutes.

The Brazilian displayed great pace and confidence from the start, and during his impressive first half display he forced Norwich goalkeeper Bryan Gunn to make a diving save and was twice thwarted by last-minute tackles.

The 28-year-old forward showed up well in the first half, with some fine touches, to win the hearts of 2,000 travelling Newcastle fans who followed him hundreds of miles south.

But he tired badly and was a virtual spectator after half-time. An absorbing match ended with defender Peter Jackson heading home Newcastle's equaliser, after 76 minutes three minutes after Wayne Big-gins had given Norwich the lead. But the result mattered little to

Spurs vs. Oxford

the Newcastle fans or to the 60

cameramen who followed every

move Mirandinha made.

Another foreign striker. Bel-gium's Nico Claesen, staked his

LONDON (Agencies) - Miran- claim for a permanent place in dinha, the first Brazilian to join the Tottenham Hotspur team with two goals against Oxford as Spurs won 3-0 and equalled a 67-year-old club record.

The 650,000-pound Belgian international, unhappy with being in and out of the side, produced the ruthless streak demanded by manager David Pleat as Spurs matched their 1919-20 record of 12 consecutive home football league victories.

With Tottenham's number one striker, Clive Allen, also scoring. Pleat's experiment of playing both men up front and dispensing with his usual five-man midfield paid dividends.

Claesen struck first in the 23rd minute. He left goalkeeper Peter Hucker standing with a fearsome low drive from 20 yards.

The Belgian could have added another before Allen Struck with a tremendous 38th-minute free kick, low and hard through the wall, from the edge of the area after he himself had been fouled. Thirteen minutes from time,

substitute Johnny Metgod drove the ball in from the right for Claesen to pounce at close-range to join Allen on three goals so far this season and lift Tottenham into third place in the standings. In the only other First Division

game, the dismissal of Charlton left back Mark Ried opened the floodgates for Wimbledon, who won the South London Derby



## Senna confirms he will join McLaren in 1988

McLaren for next year's motor racing world championship, the newspaper O Globo reported

In an interview with the news-

paper, Senna confirmed his move from Lotus and spoke frankly of his life in the sport and the deterioration in his relationship with Lotus team boss Peter Warr. "I'm in Formula One to be a winner," Senna said.

"My goal is to win while Lotus's is merely to survive. We just couldn't continue together."

Senna appeared to be dismissed by Lotus following the team's appointment of his compatriot velson Piquet as top driver for 1988. But Senna said he warned Lotus before the West German

RIO DE JANEIRO (R) — Grand Prix at Hockenheim that Brazilian Ayrton Senna is to join he was leaving. "They knew I was Frenchman Alain Prost at on my way out," he said.

"I just didn't tell them that my next stop would be the McLaren team, with which I had everything straightened out, as well as with Honda." Senna told O

Globo. Senna also accused Warr of running the team like a dictator. "It's a question of philosophy. Warr does not like to take risks. And he runs Lotus with an iron

Senna said he has few friends on the circuit. When the competition starts.

it's each man for himself. The amount of money behind the Formula One circus is so high that no one could care less for anything else," he said.

#### Becker, Lendl, Navratilova outpower opponents in U.S. Open Lendl, Navratilova bundle out

Earlier Tuesday, defending.

champions Ivan Lendl and Marti-

na Navratilova breezed past their

opening-round opponents, with

Lendl scoring the first three-set shutout in open history.

Lendl overpowered South

African Barry Moir 6-0, 6-0, 6-0,

while Navratilova beat Kate

Gompert of California, 6-1, 6-1.

McEnroe, who lost to Paul Anna-

cone in the opening round last year, defeated Matt Anger of

The only seeded player to lose

Tuesday was number 15 Barbara

Four-time open winner John

NEW YORK (AP) - Fourthseeded Boris Becker rallied from a two-set deficit Tuesday night to beat unseeded Tim Wilkison in a marathon opening-round match at the U.S. Open tennis cham-The two-time Wimbledon

champion outlasted Wilkison 4-6, 1-b. 7-5, 6-4, 6-2 in a match that lasted 4 hours. 3 minutes at the national tennis centre. Wilkison, the only American to

reach the quarterfinal at last year's open, had the partisan crowd cheering wildly as he swept the first two sets. But Becker broke Wilkison's serve to win the third set and

went on to eliminate the 27-yearold left-hander from North Caro-It was the first time Becker had come back to win a match after

trailing by two sets.

"I played as hard as I can," he
"He's a fighter, he's tough to as aid. "I thought I could beat him.

play." Becker said of Wilkison.

duty not paid.

Lendl: Easy win "Maybe this was one of my biggest matches, with no serve at all, to beat a good opponent who is playing well.

appointed by the loss.

Wilkison said he wasn't dis-

Potter, who was beaten by Japan's Akiko Kijimuta 7-5, 6-3 in an opening-round women's Lendl's shutout on the hardcourts of the National Tennis Cen-

California, 6-3, 6-2, 6-2.

since the open moved there in supplied, won only 29 per cent of 1978 and the second since the take points when he got his first open era became in 1978. open era began in 1968. The other whitewash occurred in 1977, when Ilie Nastase beat Frew McMillan 6-0, 6-0 on clay in the first round at Forest Hills. In those days, early-round matches were best-of-three sets.

#### **FURNISHED FLATS**

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Phone: 673768, 672842 after 2 p.m.

Becker: Endurance

Lendi dominated Moir from the opening game, when he broke the South African's serve. The top seed hit 21 winners to Moir's six, led in aces 5-0 and won 79 of the 108 points in the match.

mile Moir, ranked 122nd in the

"He just doesn't have any pow-er," said Lendl, who is seeking his third straight open title. "His best shot is his return of serve. but I don't come in and it didn't

hurt me. He plays basically the same game as me, but I hit it a lot Lendl said he wasn't bothered by the lack of competition.
"I do not really mind it." he

said. "I've played enough tough matches lately." Lendi said he plays his best on

hardcourts. "If I were playing for my life, 🦥

I'd probably play on clay — it's safer." he said. But for quality of tennis, this suits me better. Although he's won the last two opens and has been a finalist five years in a row. Lendl said he wouldn't be shocked to lose his

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#### Committee of the Committee of **FOR RENT** .

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**FOURTH RACE 5.30** FOR THIRD CLASS HORSES **DISTANCE 1400 METRES** 

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Machine Markett 48

**SECOND RACE 4.30** 

FOR BEGINNER HORSES

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For more information, please call: 819372.

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#### **LONDON EXCHANGE RATES**

LONDON (R) — Following were the buying and selling rates for leading world currencies and gold against the dollar at midday on the London foreign exchange and bullion markets Wednesday.

One Sterling One U.S. dollar

sufficient, dealers said.

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LONDON STOCK MARKET

LONDON (R) — Share prices were lower in late trading despite U.K. Chancellor of the Exchequer Nigel Lawson's comment in a

radio interview that last month's one point rise in base rates was

A lower opening on Wall Street quickly reversed the market's knee-jerk upward reaction to Lawson's statement but dealers said

volume remains thin with many operators unsure of the near-term direction. September FTSE 100 index futures were trading at

2,260, underlining the uncertain outlook.
At 1420 GMT, the FTSE 100 index stood 14 points lower at

2,258.8 despite some encouraging company results Wednesday.

Dealers said Lawson's remark had little lasting effect on the

market as most operators were not expecting an upward move in

After Tuesday's U.K. balance of payments data for July, fears

Analysts had pointed out that lower exports were caused by a

over rising inflationary pressures had subsided, with sterling reacting calmly to the larger than expected current account

6.9600/50 One ounce of gold 458,00/458,50

base rates in the near to medium term.

Canadian dollar

U.S. dollars

Dutch guilders

Swiss francs

Belgian francs

French francs

Japanese yen

Swedish crowns

Danish crowns

U.S. dollars

Norwegian crowns

Italian lira

currency. West German marks Investors were worried about just how far leading economic nations would go on defending the dollar with support buying.
"What is lacking is a clear
statement from (Federal Reserve Chairman Alan) Greenspan," said Mr. Michael Schnirel, tech-

> Frankfurt. West Germany's Bundesbank bought \$48.9 million as the dollar was fixed lower in Frankfurt at 1.8080 marks after 1.8116 on

> Tuesday, dealers said. It opened in London at 1.8100 marks, compared with 1.8130 at the close on Tuesday, a 1.8085 finish in New York and 1.80825 in Tokyo. Against the yen, it started in London at 141.25, down from 141.90 at the previous close here.

> European stock markets were lower after a sharp sell-off on Wall Street on Tuesday after rumours — denied by the White House — that President Reagan had suffered a heart attack.

London's Financial Times Stock Exchange index of 100 leading shares was 2,256.9 points at 1100 GMT Wednesday com-pared with 2,272.8 on Tuesday night. Frankfurt's Boersen-Zeitung 30-share index, opened at 413.31 after closing on Tuesday

Gold bullion was fixed in Lon-

Dollar comes under pressure

LONDON (R) - Jittery inves- weakness after Tuesday's aftertors sold dollars on Wednesday noon fix of \$453.75. and it was only the prospect of further central bank intervention The price of Britain's benchmark crude oil edged up on and to a lesser extent uncertainty. news that Iranian revolutionary arising from Gulf developments guards had attacked four tankers which lent support to the U.S. and a cargo ship in the Gulf since Tuesday night.

Brent for October delivery was quoted at \$18.70 a barrel after closing at \$18.55 on Tuesday night. Investors were preoccupied with the major industrial nations' strategy for currency markets and world trade.

Both the Bundesbank and the Swiss National Bank bought nical analyst at Irving Trust in small amounts of dollars on

> The Bank of Japan intervened on Wednesday and Japanese vice minister for international affairs, Mr. Toyoo Gyohten, told Reuters the United States joined in recent coordinated intervention to support the dollar.

However comments by U.S. Trade Representative Clayton Yeutter that he saw little hope of a major improvement in the U.S. trade deficit this year continued to depress the market.

Mr. Yeutter's statements have fuelled uncertainty about the U.S. authorities' resolve to halt further dollar declines.

Mr. Gyohten, anxious to dismiss market talk that major nations were only half-heartedly acting to buttress the dollars, said they stood ready to take strong acton if needed to achieve exchange rate stability.

"If there is unexpected strong pressure again happening in the market, the authorities' reaction don a little higher at \$456.55 an ounce thanks to the dollar's and strong one," he told Reuters.

## IMF estimates Third World capital flight from 1974-1985 at \$300 billion

WASHINGTON (Agencies) — Residents of Third World countries sent up to \$300 billion to the United States and Western Europe during 1974-85, slowing growth in their homelands, the International Monetary Fund (IMF) estimates.

More than half the money came from Latin American countries, the heaviest Third World debtors, the IMF said.

Such "flight capital" could have been used to build farms and industry in the Third World countries, increasing production and creating new jobs, the IMF said. Incomes have been declin-

ing in many poor countries.

Mr. Michael Deppler, an American who is assistant director of the IMF's research department, and Mr. Martin Williamson, a Briton who formerly was a department economist, made the estimates in a study released

Morgan Guaranty Trust Com-pany, a major U.S. bank, says some of the flight money flowed back last year - \$1.3 billion to Nigeria, \$900 million to Mexico and \$800 million to Chile. But there were new outflows as well. including \$1.7 billion from the Philippines and \$1 billion from Brazil.

"Evidently, much more must be done by the major debtors generally to create the environment and build the private-sector confidence that will attract large inflows of foreign investment and

encourage return of significant the first big increase in oil price, amounts," the bank said in a

recent report. The World Bank, the IMF's sister organisation, estimates Third World debt at \$1.085 tril-

The IMF report said such countries increasingly were borrowing abroad at the same time as their citizens were sending their own capital elsewhere. Borrowing and capital flight followed much the same pattern.

The bank and the fund are owned by the same 151 govern-ments, with the United States holding the biggest voting power. The bank lends money to help develop poor countries, while the fund mobilises loans to help them out of financial trouble.

Mr. Richard Feinberg, vice president of the Overseas Development Council, says the fund's estimate of capital flight is too low. A study by his group last year estimated that between 1977 the Associated Fless reported we find detect the equival visit to Canada, said "this negative financial transfer" had resulted in a situation in which the seven Westand 1984, as much as \$95.2 billion was sent abroad from just three heavily indebted Latin American countries — Mexico, Argentina and Venezuela.

Although the problem has eased, most of the money will

never return, Mr. Feinberg said in a telephone interview. His council is a private non-profit of these countries, whom we have group which reviews Third World

The IMF study says that in the relatively tranquil years that fol-lowed the 1974-5 recession and outflows averaged \$15 billion a

With the second round of oil price increases, coupled with rising interest rates and an extended recession, outflows doubled to about \$30 billion.

When the Third World debt crisis surfaced in Mexico in 1982, it became harder for people in Third World countries to obtain foreign currency, and there was a drop to about \$20 billion a year. the study says.

Chirac assails Western banks

Meanwhile, French Prime Minister Jacques Chirac said in Montreal Monday that poor countries transferred \$16 billion to the industrialised world between 1984 and 1986.

The Associated Press reported poor were transferring more ern industrialised nations had money to the rich than the developing countries were getting in loans and aid.

Mr. Chirac accused Western banks of retreating from the

responsible for the indebtedness induced to borrow, often by dubious means, or to invest, often in an unreasonable way, when we saw a profit to be made." he said.

"Then, when things turn sour, those same people who acted so shamefully withdraw saying they must protect their interests," Mr. Chirac added.

He stated that many Third World countries had adopted austerity policies that were "courageous, sometimes foothardy, beyond what you could expect as politically acceptable and therefore dangerous because of

the risk of destabilisation."
He pointedly accused the United States and Japan of failing to help the Third World.

He said if nations which "re-main closed in their natural egotism" devoted as large a share of their gross national product (GDP) to economic aid "as do Canada, France and West Ger-many," the Third World debt would be largely eliminated.

"We must defeat the egotism

agreed in Venice last June to devote 0.70 per cent of their GNP to foreign aid eventually.

France would reach 0.55 per cent next year, its highest and

#### YOUR DAILY from the Carroll Righter Institute

FORECAST FOR THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1987 GENERAL TENDENCIES: This is your day to go directly to those in positions of power or authority and gain their assistance in a business proposition. Be sure to show your appreciation for any help.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Handle any tasks which have been on the back burner for far too long. Take it easy tonight after a busy day.
TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) You can make the

future brighter by utilizing new ideas and digging into the right sources for information. GEMINI (May 21 to June 21) Today is a fine time to

to show more affection for your mate and get good results. The evening will be a happy one.

MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to Jul. 21) This is a good day to put the finishing touches on an important

business agreement. Drive carefully. LEO (Jul 22 to Aug. 21) You'll get much better results m to your pr

A co-worker can give you fine support.

VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) Taking a little time for pleasure today would lighten your spirits and bring more popularity. Get to bed early tonight.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Entertain some interesting persons in your home tonight. This can bring much be spirous to your home tonight.

much happiness to you and your kin. SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Take a short and en-

joyable trip to a place where you can find the information you've been needing.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Find a way to
add to your assets so that you can get more pleasure

from your leisure time. CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) Arrange a get-together with friends whose sense of humor you enjoy.

Entertain them nicely.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) Be more concerned with the practical advancement opportunities around you, and stop daydreaming so much.
PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) A reliable older friend

will listen to your wishes and give you good advice on how best to go about gaining them.

IF YOUR CHILD IS BORN TODAY ... he or she will

appear to be quite reticent, but could become very successful in business or other practical professions. Your progeny will delight in doing helpful things for those who have rendered favors to him or her. Recordings will be particularly interesting to your child.

FORECAST FOR FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1987

GENERAL TENDENCIES: There may be some setbacks or difficulties which could delay your routines, so be prepared to handle them. Be tactful and diplomatic in your associations with others.
ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) This is not a good day

to ask favors of others or to try to force you ambitions. to ask favors of others or to try to force you ambitions. Avoid a friend who has a chip on the shoulder.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) You want to get started on a new course of action, but this should be put off. Avoid an official who is angry.

GEMINI (May 21 to June 21) Steer clear of an altercation with your mate today. You are not sure how to handle a duty, so shelve it for a while.

MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to Jul. 21) Try to soothe the feelings of an associate but he sure not to do

the feelings of an associate, but be sure not to do anything to make the matter worse.

LEO (Jul. 22 to Aug. 21) Use more than usual care

to avoid doing any damage to your home or office. Try to regain your lately-lost composure.

VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) Don't allow yourself to be talked into a too-expensive entertainment this morning. Protect your health tonight.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Try to help your family with their problems instead of harping on your own.

Avoid a friend who is too noisy. SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Be wary of reckless

drivers on the highway, and use caution in your own driving as well. Use tact in communications. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Forget the finan-

cial advice given to you by others who are not experts.
Taking such would lead you astray.
CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) Taking on your mate's worries would not be wise at this time. Postpone

seeing friends until a later evening. AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) Listen to the com-plaints of others, but don't get personally involved. Be helpful to a friend in trouble.

PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) Give your full attention to civic and credit matters. Be sure to avoid a friend who

is acting strangely tonight.
IF YOUR CHILD IS BORN TODAY ... he or she will be of a serious nature and very precise in keeping promises and dealing with schoolwork. Your progeny would do quite well in business or finances and should have the education slanted along those lines. Teach him or her while young not to be too pushy.

#### Hyundai workers resume strike in South Korea

workers at South Korea's top exporting group went back on strike on Wednesday as the government reported a dramatic plunge in the trade surplus because of labour upheaval.

Hyundai group officials said the protesters were among 70,000 strikers who two weeks ago staged raucous street protests in Ulsan, the company's industrial base in the south-east, deman-

ding higher wages.
That incident forced the government to step in as mediator for the first time since an epidemic of labour strife began in late July.

The Ulsan dispute which paralysed all Hyundai factories, including the one producing the car, was the largest and most dramatic show of worker power since July when the militarybacked government, under pressure after weeks of street protests, agreed to democratic reforms.

The trade ministry said on Wednesday that labour disputes were responsible for August's poor trade performance, when the country recorded its lowest trade surplus in 16 months.

The ministry said the customscleared trade surplus plunged to \$94 million in August from 700 million in the previous month.

It was the smallest surplus since black in May 1986. The Hyundai workers had been

SEOUL (R) - Nearly 30,000 their pay demands since the government prevailed on the giant group to recognise a newlyformed union.

Union leaders told reporters the workers walked off the job on Wednesday after union and management failed to agree on pay hikes on Tuesday, the government-set deadline for a settle-

The protesters blamed management for being insincere in the negotiations, while company officials said the workers were de-manding an unacceptable 17.9

Company officials said that. apart from the two strike-hit companies, Hyundai was reducing production at its car assembly lines due to parts shortages caused by strikes at suppliers.

The country's second-largest car manufacturer Daewoo Motor, which is half-owned by General Motors, has been shut down for three weeks because of labour disputes.

In Seoul, one-third of the capital's 41,000 taxis were off the road in a strike on Wednesday. Several thousand more drivers joined the 10.000 who walked out on Tuesday after strikers destroyed five

taxis overnight.

Of nearly 3,000 companies hit
by labour disputes nationwide the trade account swung into the since July, 700 were still affected by stoppages or other disrup-tions, labour ministry officials negotiating with management on said.

LONDON (R) — OPEC President Rilwanu Lukman, in thinly veild criticism of the United States and Britain, called on

Tuesday for dialogue between oil-producing and consuming states to promote world economic "Producers and consumers should renounce confrontation and seek a rational understanding on ways and means of promoting the growth prospects of the world

economy, with due regard to the pressing needs of the developing countries, he said. Mr. Lukman, who is Nigeria's oil minister, made his remarks in a speech to a seminar on world energy trends in the university city of Oxford, west of London. He said the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) had brought stability to

price crash a year ago caused by huge OPEC overproduction.
Since the crash OPEC has it inmed its output to drain surplus oil from the market to defend an \$18 per barrel reference price that it set in February and as a result it has become the effective arbiter

of current world oi prices.

Many non-OPEC producers,
such as Norway, the Soviet Union - which has the world's biggest output — and Egypt have promised to restrain their output to support the \$18 price. The U.S. and Britain have said no.

they have refused to work with OPEC, but Mr. Lukman said crude was too important a commodity to be prey to market

"Oil prices cannot be left to the so-called market forces, due to the economic and strategic nature of this exhaustible commodity... and the increasingly chaotic and highly speculative nature of the world oil market," he said. Oil industry analysts say that

domestic oil production in the United States, Britain and elsewhere is less economically viable when crude fetches \$10 a barrel than when it is around the current \$18 mark. Mr. Lukman thanked produc-

ers which had cooperated with OPEC, but said that "there were nevertheless a few producers who stubbornly refused to act to the world oil markets this year after a common good, despite the fact that they have subsequently been able to reap the benefit's of OPEC's action." He did not name any countries in this con-

> Mr. Lukman was bitter about the free oil market, which marked prices down by about \$3 a barrel last month because of industry reports that the group was producing about three million barrels per day (b/d) more than the 16.6 million b/d limit it

set itself in June.
"Disruptive and suppressive elements of speculation and vested Both governments say the free interest (are) waging psychologicmarket should set oil prices, and al warfare on the market with a level ever, he pledged.

view to depressing it for their own self-interest and profits," he said. He said such reports were wildly exaggerated and had caused major market deviations." Last week he said OPEC might be breaching its own ceiling, but only by about one million b/d.

Next week two OPEC committees will meet in Vienna to dis-

cuss ways to defend the \$18 price and reported overpreduction. Mr. Lukman argued that oil

market stability would be in the long-term interest of all energyproducing and consuming states. but he admitted that a major review of world supply and demand over the next 10 to 30 years could be "only a pipedream."



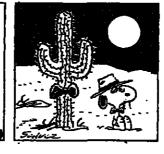
HOTEL PR HEADS MEET: A seminar took place recently for all the Intercontinental hotel public relations managers in the Middle East at the Regency Intercontinental in Manama, Bahrain. During the seminar, various subjects in the field of public relations were discussed. Advisors from New York and London, Ms. Mary Carroll and Mr. Harry O'Neil, were present. Public relations managers from hotels in Arab countries, such as Oman, the United Arab Emirates, Saudi Arabia, Egypt, Bahrain, and Jordan partici-

#### **Peanuts**









#### Mutt'n' Jeff









#### **Andy Capp**

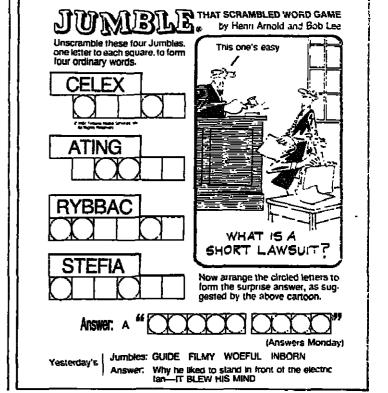












# Ileto: Philippines to probe possible U.S. role in coup-

MANILA (Agencies) — Philippine Defence Secretary Rafael lleto said on Wednesday the government was investigating the possibility of U.S. involvement in last weekend's bloody coup attempt.

Earlier, the United States torically, in other countries, there embassy in Manila strongly demed any U.S. government persennel were involved and reiterated President Ronald Reagan's support for President Corazon

We have not proven (it)," Gen. Heto told reporters when asked if he thought the United States had played a role in the failed attempt to overthrow Mrs.

He was speaking after a cabinet meeting which Mrs. Aquino's spokesman Teodoro Benigno said was "frank and at times blunt" in its review of the uprising in which at least 40 people died and more than 270 were

"There is speculation about asked if a foreign power was (foreign involvement) because his-

are always third parties involved. We are trying to investigate it in all angles," Gen, Ileto said.

Mr. Benigno said Mrs. Aquino had summoned leaders of both houses of congress to a meeting to discuss the coup attempt as well as major issues confronting Earlier, Armed Forces Chief

General Fidel Ramos urged an investigation into possible foreign involvement in the revolt. This is a sovereign country and we do not allow foreign

interference in our internal affairs," Gen. Ramos told repor-"That is something that ought to be looked into," he said when

more than 40 deaths and 270

He did not mention any country. A Philippine politician said on Tuesday leaders of the uprising may have been influenced by extremist right-wingers from the United States.

Raul Manglapus, chairman of the Philippine Senate Committee on Defence and National Security, also said in a television interview that Mrs. Aquino's ousting might have meant the country's return to right-wing dictatorship.

"I am not predicting but I am saying that ...we should not be surprised that this is not the last (coup)," he said. More than 1,000 rebel officers

and soldiers have been arrested

for involvement in the fifth revolt

against President Aquino's 18month-old government. Gen. Ramos on Wednesday said the armed forces need more support from civilian leaders, and a third general was implicated in

last week's coup attempt against

Gen. Ramos told reporters the cabinet agreed to sponsor legislation to improve soldiers' pay and, if necessary, to divert resources

from other projects to improve

military capabilities. During Friday's coup attempt, mutiny leaders claimed the government had shortchanged the armed forces and was ineffective in confronting Communist and

Meanwhile, Brig. Gen. Dominico Casas was relieved of his command for allegedly supporting the rebels. Gen. Casas had rved as commander of the 220th Airlift Wing in Cebu City, about 560 kilometres south of

Muslim rehels.

commander, Brig. Gen. Edgardo Abenina, and the deputy air force commancer, Brig. Gen. Federico Pasion Jr., also are under investigation in connection with the

Moscow bans

protests on

## Rust pleads guilty to all charges

man pilot Mathias Rust on Wednesday acknowledged his guilt for his daredevil flight to Red Square that triggered a shakeup of the Soviet military high command.

The 10-year-old pilot made the admission at the start of his trial before a Soviet court. He faces up to 10 years in prison on charges of violating Soviet airspace and flight rules and "malicious hooli-

Rost, who had not been seen in public since his flight on May 28, looked pale but spoke in a firm voice when questioned by the

Rust wearing a blue suit coat. over a blue sweater and light blue. shirt, was escorted into the courtwho remained standing on either side of him throughout the opening session of the trial.

Most of the morning session was taken up by a reading of the

Rust, who does not speak Russian, listened to a German translation of the proceedings through a special earphone. He sat in front of a microphone, looking

Rust has been imprisoned in the Soviet capital since he flew to Moscow from Helsinki, Finland, buzzed the Kremlin and landed in Red Square.

In answer to a question from presiding Judge Robert Tikhomirnov, a member of the Soviet Supreme Court, Rust said: "I am aware of my guilt."

According to the reading of the charges, he told authorities the goal of his trip was to meet with Soviet leaders to discuss the question of disarmament. Rust's parents had said previously that their son, who comes from Hamburg suburb, had hoped to meet with Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev in a bid for world peace. Rust's Soviet lawyer asked that

permitted to testify as a character witness for her son, and the judge

Mrs. Rust and her husband

Karl-Heinz, arrived in Moscow

this week to attend the trial. Rust's flight turned him into a pop hero in his own country, but embarrassed the Soviet leadership. The head of air defences, Marshal Alexander I. Koldunov, was fired and Defence Minister Sergei Sokolov retired as a re-

The trial was scheduled to last three days in a third-floor courtroom at the ivory-coloured Soviet Supreme Court building. It was not immediately clear if Rust's admission would shorten the proceeding. Officials say the courtroom holds about 200

Rust is charged with illegal entry into the Soviet Union, malicious hooliganism, and violating

### U.K.'s new SDP leader urges calm

PORTSMOUTH, England (AP) Robert MacLennan, the new leader of Britain's divided Social Democratic Party (SDP), has said that "the raging must stop" if the party is to keep its identify in merging with the Liberal Party.

The 6-year-old party voted overwhelmingly Monday to purmerger with the Liberia's by next spring, outflaking antimerger supporters led by former party leader David Owen.

COLOMBO (R) - A Buddhist

monk wanted for possible involvement in bloody nots against

Sti Lanka's peace pact has been

arrested after a menth in hiding, police said on Wednesday.

They said Maduluwawe

Sobitha There was arrested on

l'acsday night soon after he

secretly returned to his temple at

Sobitha, 42, is the leader of

recently formed Blinkku (Buddh-

ist priests) From, which has cam-

paigned against the peace pact

giving limited autonomy to

ment of the manney Sultalese community, which is also mainly

The agreement has incensed

minonty Tamik

Kotte just outside Colombo.

The two parties formed the centrist Alliance to fight Britain's last two general elections. The Alliance won only 22 seats in the 650-seat House of Commons in the June 11 election in which Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher swept to a third term.

At the party's annual conference in the southern city of Portsmouth, Mr. MacLennan said he did not want to lead the party "toward a leap into the limbo" and insisted that its key policies

The Buddhist clergy fear the

grant of autonomy to Tamils is a

stepping stone to separatism and

could lead to the decay of the

fleeing from one temple to

another since police began seek-

ing activist monks early last

month, his associates told Reu-

the first Colombo demonstration.

which ended in riots protesting

against the July 29 pact which

President Junius Jayewardene

signed with Indian Prime Minis-

At least 70 were killed by

ter Rajiv Gandhi.

police gunfire.

He was one of the speakers at

Sobitha had evaded arrest by

Sinhalese race and Buddhism.

on defence, the economy and nuclear power would not be compromised in merger negotiations. "Today the raging must stop," "The realism starts

Mr. Owen, a former foreign secretary in a Labour government, resigned on Aug. 6 when a majority of the party membership rejected his advice and voted in favour of merger following the disastrous showing in the elec-

# The Cebu area constabulary

Red Square

MOSCOW (R) - The Moscow city government has banned demonstrations on Red Square and in 14 other central areas of the Soviet capital. Moscow Deputy Mayor Anatoly Kostenko has

Mr. Kostenko also said groups or individuals wishing to hold assemblies of any kind in any public place in Moscow would have to submit detailed applications to city authorities.

"Our era is not excluded under democratisation acts of social demogoguery often occur," he told the newspaper Vechernyaya Moskva. He said the city council had acted after numerous complaints about violations of public order.

The tough new rules appeared to contrast sharply with the de-clared aim of Kremlin leader Mikhail Gorbachev to allow greater democracy in the Soviet

In recent months, as Mr. Gorbachev's "glasnost" (openness) campaign has gathered force, Soviet citizens have been bolder in airing their grievances in public - and in some cases there were signs of greater official tolerance of dissenting views.

The authorities did not intertene last July when Crimean hour protest on Red Square demanding the right to return to

#### Pope ends talks with Jewish leaders on improving relations

John Paul II's meeting with Jew-ish leaders has officials speaking of turning a significant page in historically troubled relations between the two religions.

This week's discussions are "an important moment in this process of reconciliation," Father Pierre Duprey, of the Vatican's commission for religious relations with the Jews, said after attending the meeting Tuesday.

He spoke during a news conference at the Vatican, about three hours after the Pope received

VATICAN CITY (AP) - Pope country south of Rome. After the Pope met in June at the Vatican with Austrian President Kurt Waldheim - who has denied accusations he helped deport Jews to Nazi concentration camps as a German army officer in World War II - Jewish leaders began seeking a meeting with the

> Some had threatened a boycott of ceremonies next week in Miami during the papal visit to the United States. But Jewish representatives said after Tuesday's 75-minute meting that

#### GOREN BRIDGE

Colombo arrests Buddhist leader

NT CRARLES GORES AND OWAR SHARIT

EIGHT EVER, NINE ...... Scather veinerable. South deals.

# 4 K J 7 6 2 4.6 UINT LAST **♦ Q 10 S** . Q86 AQ IN 2 18753 +Q76543 SOUTH **4543** ◆ A J 10

Pass Pass Page Page 5 ♥ 5 T Pass Pass Opening lead. King of 5

At his mother's knee, every bridge player learned the rubrier Paglit ever, nine never!" No hand terries to illustrate more dramativally than this one that these saws are for general, not specific 

North's bid of two spades is in keeping with modern theory that a jump shift shows either a onesuiter or a hard with a fit for partner's suit, rather than specific point count. With his three prime controls bouth felt his hand was worth one move toward slam West's natural lead of the king of diamonds put declarer under im-

mediate pressure, for the defendselves in that suit. If trumps were 2-2, the hand would depend on the spade suit, so declarer cashed the king and are of hearts, only to learn that he had a trump loser. How should be tackle the spade saut"

Had that suit been his only consideration, it would have been right to play for an even split However, a 2-2 break would not help South West would ruff the third spade and cash the queen of diamonds to defeat the slam.

The only chance to bring home the bacon was to hope that West held at least three spades. In case East held a singleton queen of spades, deciarer first cashed the king When that paid no dividend. declarer returned to hand with the ace of clubs and boldly took the spade finesse, lie was rewarded for his analysis when the tack of spades won and East showed out. The ace of spades felled the queen and it was a simple matter to lead a winning spade for a diamond discard. The only trick for the defense

Was the queen of tramps.

#### nine Jewish leaders at his summer mainstream leaders planned to residence, a 17th century palace attend the Miami ceremony and at Castel Gandolfo in the hill other interfaith eathering. Chinese reforms threatened

by mountains of paperwork

PEKING (R) - A major reform tracts under which they pay a by China's leader Deng Xiaoping is threatened by mountains of paperwork, interminable meetines and bureaucrats who want to evade responsibility, the official

press said on Wednesday. Mr. Deng wants to separate the machinery of government from the ruing Communist Party in order to increase efficiency, and to put state-run factories in the hands of professionals, not

bureaucrats. But this objective will not succeed unless top people are saved from the "mountains of memos" and "sea of meetings" which eat up three-quarters of their time, the Economic Daily said.

In a front-page report, it itemised five days in the working life of top officials in a county in north China. It found they spent an average of four hours a day in meetings and two hours reading documents.

The waste "has seriously influenced the development of reform and has reached the stage that solving the problem can no longer be postponed," it added.

Under the major reform initiative. three-quarters of China's large state firms have signed con-

fixed amount each year to the

Instead of having to hand over all profits to the state, they pay an amount specified in their contracts and keep any excess, thus encouraging them to make bigger profits.

The economic information newspaper said many firms which had signed such cutracts were in difficulties. The departments with which they had signed were irresponsible and gave them no help in vital areas like supplying power, transport and raw materials all in short supply in China.

It said the departments were only interested in "picking the peaches." but not "protecting the flower," an idiom meaning getting the rewards without doing any of the work.

This is one of many obstacles in the way of the new contract system although it has worked well, the official press has said.

A Western diplomat said the line of responsibility between the factory chief and its party secretary, who was the boss before the reforms, was still not clearly

### Seoul party leaders endorse draft charter

SEOUL (R) - The leaders of He announced he would allow South Korea's ruling and opposition parties met for nearly three hours on Wednesday and agreed on a political timetable for the countdown to presidential elections in December.

Roh Tae-Woo and Kim Young-Sam, long bitter adversaries, met formally for the first time in the National Assembly's VIP restaurant and apparently held amicable discussions. Spokesmen said they agreed to

drawn up last month by a bipartisan panel, to a national referendum by the end of October, with elections by Dec. 20. President Chun Doo Hwan,

submit the new draft constitution,

whose seven-vear mandate expires next February, bowed to weeks of street protests on July 1.

SANTA BARBARA (Agencies)

- The White House has rejected

a Soviet demand that West Ger-

many's 72 Pershing 1-A missiles

Barbara, where President Ronald

Reagan is on holiday.

U.S. rejects Soviet

demand on Pershing-1As Minister Alexander Bessmertnykh that no progress had been made towards agreement on medium-range missiles.

direct, democratic elections for his successor to ensure South

Korea's first peaceful transfer of

Mr. Roh, leader of the ruling

Democratic Justice Party (DJP)

is the man Mr. Chun wants to

succeed him. Mr. Kim, who

heads the Reunification Demo-

cratic Party (RDP) in uneasy tandem with veteran dissident

Kim Dae-Jung, is seeking to be

the opposition standard-bearer in

Despite agreement on a num-

ber of topics, the two leaders failed at Wednesday's meeting to

fix a date for parliamentary elec-tions to reflect the new political

realities since Mr. Chun lifted his

veto on democratic reforms.

the December poll.

nower.

Moscow has insisted that the be included in a superpower deal to eliminate intermediate-range Pershings be included in a supernuclear forces around the world. power agreement under negotia-"We have said continuously tion in Geneva to eliminate, all that third-country systems are not intermediate-range forces (INF). a part of these negotiations. We The United States, however, has continue to maintain that posisaid the missiles and their U.S.controlled warheads are separate tion. We will not negotiate them," White House spokesman and apart from the INF talks. Marlin Fitzwater said in Santa

West German Chancellor Helmut Kohl last week appeared to break the impasse by offering to Fitzwater was reacting to rescrap the missiles if an INF agreemarks made on Tuesday in Mosment was reached by the end of cow by Soviet Deputy Foreign the year.

### **Bhutto: Government wants** to reimpose military rule

KUWAIT (R) - Pakistani opposition leader Benazir Bhutto was quoted on Wednesday as saying the government had instigated ethnic violence in Karachi as a pretext to reimpose martial

Miss Bhutto, head of the Pakistan Peoples Party, told the Arab Times in an interview the government was trying to create chaos in order to justify army rule.

She said two factors caused the Karachi riots: A crackdown on drug smuggling and the lack of

LITERARY TITLES LITERALLY By Gayle Dean

party elections. "Whenever international pressure mounts on the Pakistani

government to stop drugs smuggling, it begins ethnic riots," she

Non-party elections had forced people to think in terms of ethnic groups, she added. At least 37 people have been

killed and more than 200 wounded in riots between Pashtuns from North West Frontier province in Mohajir immigrants from India in Karachi in the past week.

Meanwhile police said on Wednesday hundreds of people have been arrested and dozens of weapons seized in southern Pakistan in an operation to quell

## COLUMNS 768

#### 'Bad' Michael Jackson album a hit

NEW YORK (R) - The album is "bad" but sales were brisk as the latest record by pop star Michael Jackson was released. "I call it Michael madness." said Foster Grimm, assistant manager of the Sam Goody's record store in Marshattan. Grimm said the record entitled "bad" stacked right inside the door where no one could miss it, was selling at least as well as maybe better than last year's Bruce Springsteen live album, one of the fastest selling records in recent years. At another store, Tower Records, sales were brisk if not breathtaking. "It's not exactly flying out the window, but we're selling a lot," said Patrick Carmosino, a Tower Records clerk. Jackson's last album, Thriller, released in 1982, has sold 38.5 million copies worlwide, said a spokesman for Epic Records, a division of CBS Inc.

#### 2 killed in bungled Rio jail break

RIO DE JANIERO (R) - A hijacked helicopter was shot down and crashed during a spectacular jailbreak attempt at a Rio prison. killing the pilot and a passenger, officials have said. One of Rio's biggest drugs dealers, Paulo Roberto Moura Lima, nicknamed half-a-kilo, who had scrambled aboard the helicopter from a prison rooftop, fell after being hit by shots from prison guards and military police. He was taken to hospital with serious burns and died. The helicopter had been hijacked during a tourist flight to make the escape of two other leading drugs dealers. Jose Carlos Dos Reis Encina (Escadinha) and Jose Carlos Gregorio (Gordo). The two, along with Moura Lima, were waiting on the roof of Milton Dias Moreira Prison in the city centre, but as the helicopter approached, prison guards and military police opened fire. Moura Lima, the first to try to board the helicopter, was shot down. Then the pilot lost control during the shoot-out in winds which reached 100 kilometres per hour. The helicopter crashed against the side of the prison cafeteria and exploded as it hit the ground in the prison yard, killing the pilot and a passenger on board, possibly someone linked to the drug dealers, officials said.

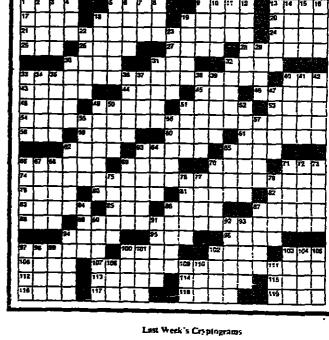
#### Women cyclists told to keep skirts down

COLOMBO (R) — Indian peacekeeping troops have told women in Sri Lanka's northern city of Jaffna to keep their skirts down while cycling, a newspaper reported on Wednesday. The independent Sun said Indian troops had advised girls who ride bicycles the most popular transport in Jaffna — to change to saris. "They want Jaffna girls to follow the example of their modest counterparts across the Palk Straits (in India) where girls do not expose their knees in public," the paper said.

#### Israel seeks to curb soldier suicides

TEL AVIV (AP) — The Israeli army has launched a campaign to combat suicides after three soldiers took their own lives in the last two weeks, a military spokesman and an Israeli newspaper have said. The spokesman, who spoke on condition of anonymity in keeping with army regulations, said training officers had been advised to "report any fears about a peer showing signs of emotional distress." He said the order was issued following a recent army review of the treatment of new recruits. The mass-circulation Maariv daily, a in rare disclosure of army suicide statistics, reported that a cadet, a reserve soldier and a new infantry recruit have committed suicide in the last two weeks. It said there have been 280 cases of army suicides in the past 12 years. The military command refused to comment on the figures. The newspaper also quoted a senior military source as saying "there has not been a recent increase in army suicides." Maariv said the new order was an effort to "prevent suicides as far as

## WEEKEND CROSSWORD



1. Cool female lawyer huys new auto from top salesperson in big

agency.

2. The best architecture texts should contain formal treatments of both structure and tenture.

3. Wary singer told ausaspecting agent she would only perform for cool-

dough re mi.

4. Chess player made very good move, and took black bishop with his

CRYPTOGRAMS

L CINREGH EGV. LAYGEGOFTH COBFOQZ RE PBNKDH HGOEY LAVQE, FGGE KGQEZ RNPSQTGB ZQE PSNEYQZ DG KNUATH 2. Z AXBCED AXFFTE ZOCTEYMMY FZD BTZN Z

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3. WOLENO IG ZOIZRO LTI XEC AEFO XREBAY RI ZOMHINOOY ICHCI WEXF KI KTO INCEK

4. FROU WHIUZOM WHIUZOE H WHIITE WOMANU. RO ETEU'Z UOOE RTA FRNIO WHIOZZO. -By Barbara J. Russ

